

# 9th International Workshop on Linked Data in Architecture and Construction

Belval, Luxembourg, 2021

Sylvain Kubicki, Pieter Pauwels, Calin Boje

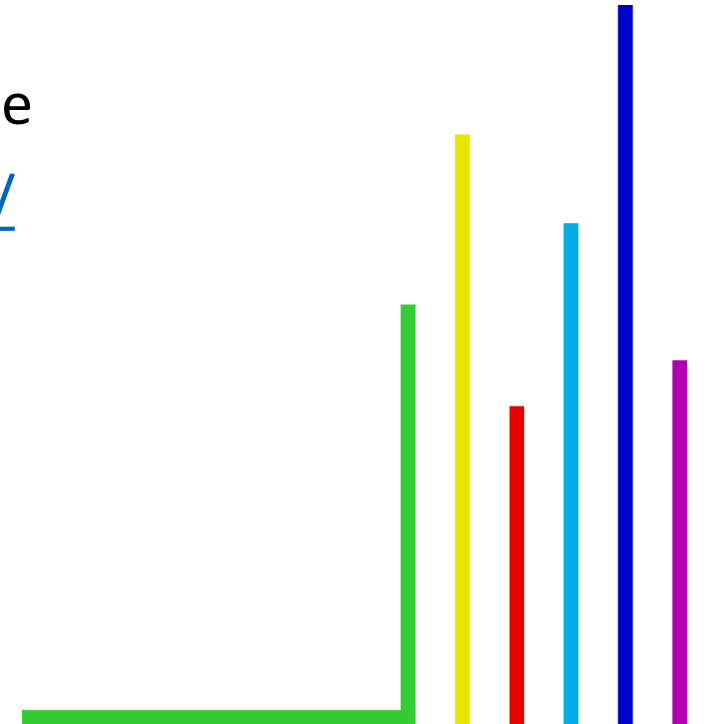
<http://linkedbuildingdata.net/ldac2021/>

#LDAC2021



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LIST



Welcome



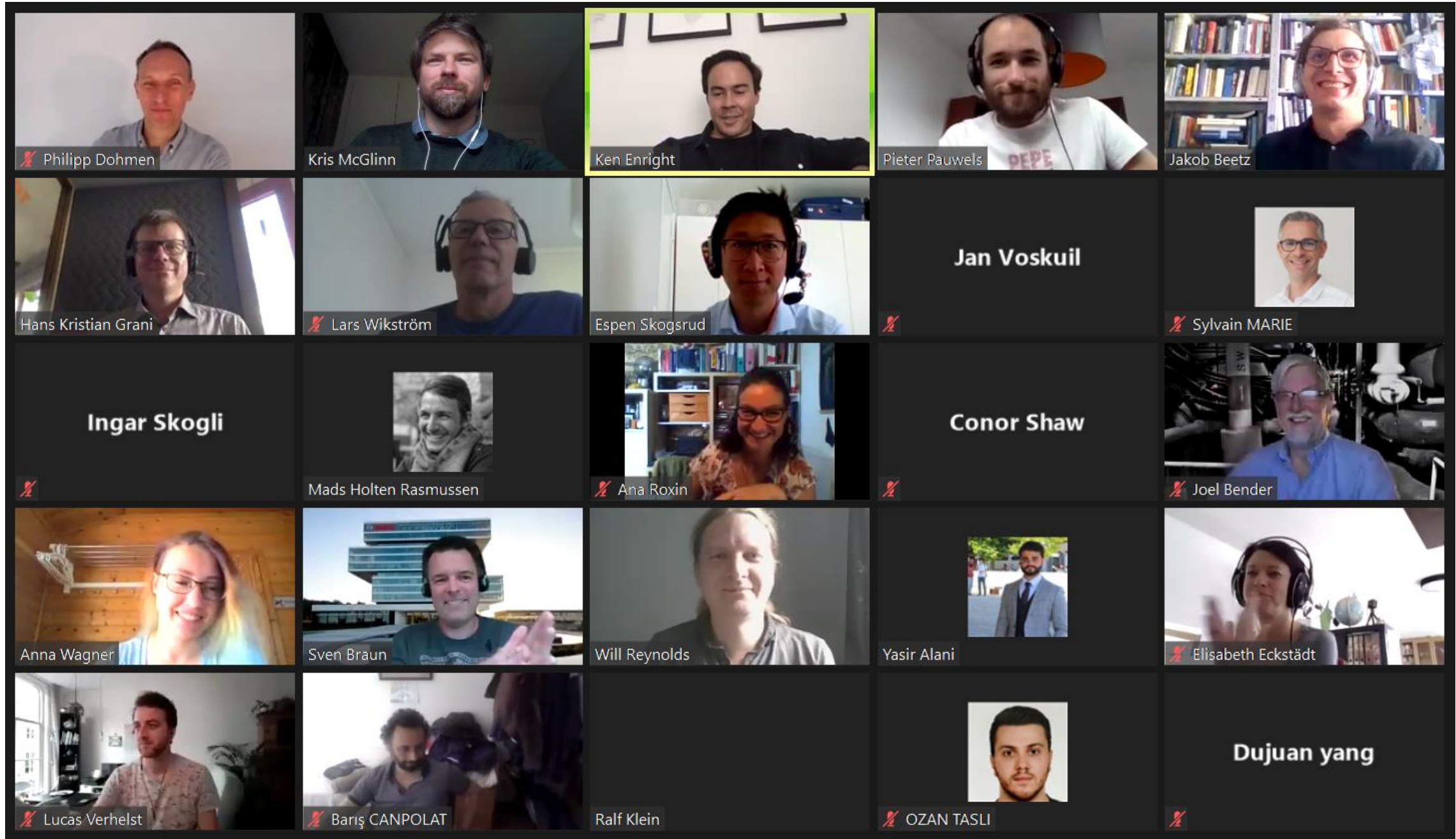
LDAC BreadCrumbTrail



# LDAC Track

- LDAC2012, Ghent
- LDAC2014, Helsinki
- LDAC2015, Eindhoven
- LDAC2016, Madrid
- LDAC2017, Dijon
- LDAC2018, London
- LDAC2019, Lisbon
- LDAC2020, Dublin
- LDAC2021, Luxembourg









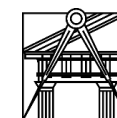




LDAC 2019, Lisbon

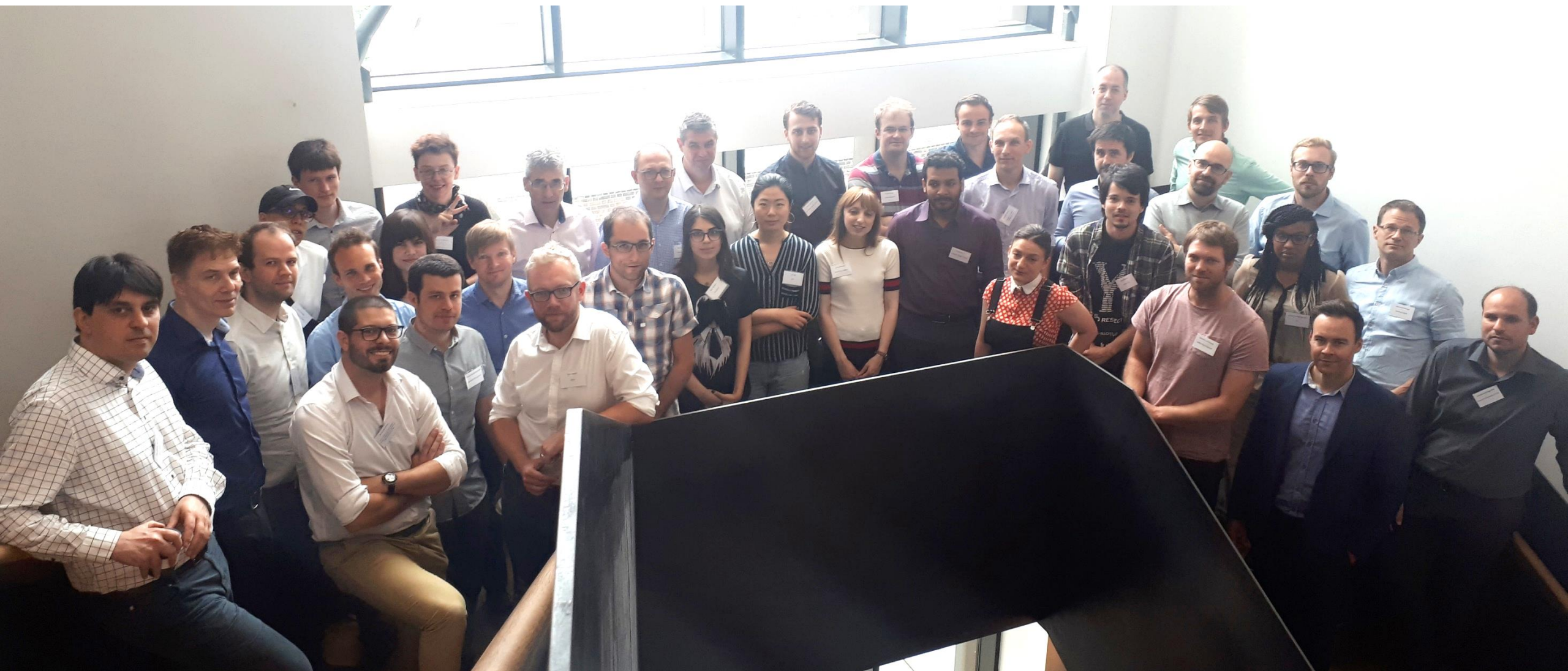


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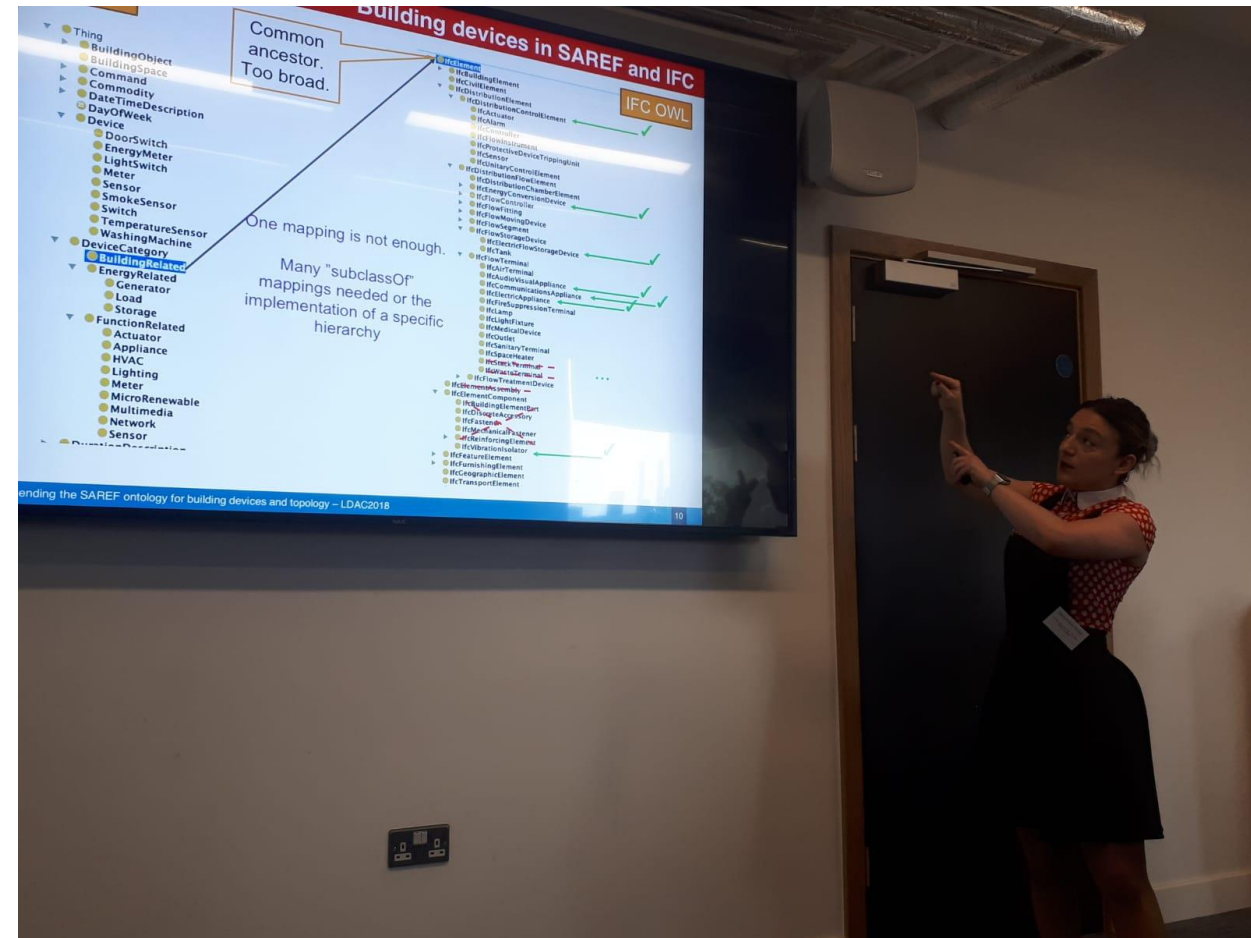
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LDAC 2018, London





LDAC 2018, London





LDAC 2017, Dijon



LDAC 2016, Madrid







3<sup>rd</sup> International Workshop on

# Linked Data in Architecture and Construction (LDAC)

July 15, 16 & 17 2015

Eindhoven University of Technology, The Netherlands

In conjunction with the EG-ICE 2015 workshop

Please see [the evolving meeting minutes](#) for further information

## Program

Please have a look at the [program](#) for a complete list of presentations:

## About

Using Web of Data technologies for building information management has been in the focus of numerous research and development activities in recent years. Much effort is required to bring this technology to the construction industry.

The LDAC workshop aims at bringing together researchers, industry, and other interested parties to discuss the challenges and opportunities of using Linked Data in Architecture and Construction. The workshop is to be held in conjunction with the EG-ICE 2015 workshop. The aim of the workshop is to provide a platform for researchers, industry, and other interested parties to discuss the challenges and opportunities of using Linked Data in Architecture and Construction. The workshop is to be held in conjunction with the EG-ICE 2015 workshop.

## Topics

- Use case presentations (sensor data, building performance checking, building regulation integration, etc.)
- ifcOWL, ifcRDF, bsDD
- Data Management for Energy Efficient Building Life Cycle Processes
- Linking BIM models to external data sources (e.g. GIS, MEP, AR, etc.)







Technical sessions, 2015, 2016



LDAC 2015, Eindhoven



LDAC 2014, Helsinki












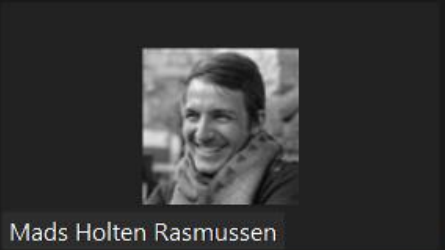






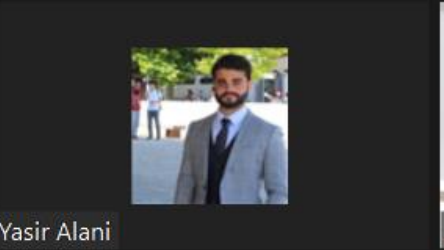



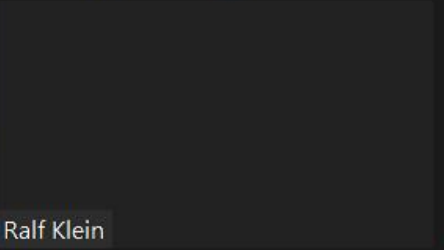




LDAC 2012, Ghent







 Philipp Dohmen	 Kris McGlinn	 Ken Enright	 Pieter Pauwels	 Jakob Beetz
 Hans Kristian Grani	 Lars Wikström	 Espen Skogsrud	 Jan Voskuil	 Sylvain MARIE
 Ingar Skogli	 Mads Holten Rasmussen	 Ana Roxin	 Conor Shaw	 Joel Bender
 Anna Wagner	 Sven Braun	 Will Reynolds	 Yasir Alani	 Elisabeth Eckstädt
 Lucas Verhelst	 Barış CANPOLAT	 Ralf Klein	 OZAN TASLI	 Dajuan yang



LDAC2020



- Threads
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#plenary1 <https://us02web.zoom.us/join/tZwpcuiqqTovHdC8hWfd5aU...>



380

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4

June 18th, 2020

June 19th, 2020



Gonzalo Gil 10:02 AM

Hi everyone, it was a pleasure to attend the LDAC this year. Just in case you want to see the presentation in more detail, I attach it to you. It is also available at <https://linkedbuildingdata.net/ldac2020/#programme>

PDF



LDAC\_20200617\_GonzaloGil\_IkerEsnaola\_Towar  
ds defining Data Usage Restrictions in the Built...  
1 MB PDF



4



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Rich text editor toolbar with icons for bold, italic, link, unlink, list, and other formatting options.





# LDAC2021 Organisation



# Programme Committee

All submissions are reviewed by at least two members of the Program Committee, which consists of the following members:

Jakob Beetz  
Jose Beirao  
Calin Boje  
Serge Chávez Feria  
Andrea Cimmino Arriaga  
Gonçal Costa  
Aaron Costin  
Daniela De-Luca  
Iker Esnaola-Gonzalez  
Alba Fernandez  
Arianna Fonsati  
Raúl García-Castro

Daniel Garijo  
Al-Hakam Hamdan  
Elio Hbeich  
Tim-Jonathan Huyeng  
Rui De Klerk  
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Sylvain Kubicki  
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Kris McGlinn  
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Pieter Pauwels  
María Poveda Villalón  
Dimitrios Rovas  
Ana Roxin  
Georg Schneider  
Madhumitha Senthilvel  
Álvaro Sicilia  
Walter Terkaj  
Seppo Törmä  
Anna Wagner  
Jeroen Werbrouck



# Organising Committees

## LDAC COMMITTEE



Ana Roxin

University of Burgundy



Pieter Pauwels

Eindhoven University of Technology



María Poveda Villalón

Universidad Politécnica de Madrid



Jakob Beetz

RWTH Aachen



Kris McGlinn

Trinity College Dublin

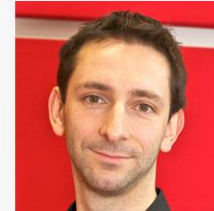


Anna Wagner

PROSTEP AG

## LOCAL ORGANISATION

Local organisation is fully in hands of the CIB W78 organisers.



Sylvain Kubicki

Luxembourg Institute of Science and  
Technology (LU)



Annie Guerriero

Luxembourg Institute of Science and  
Technology (LU)



Calin Boje

Luxembourg Institute of Science and  
Technology (LU)



Yacine Rezgui

Cardiff University (UK)




Alain Zarli

ECTP and R2M Solution (FR)



# Proceedings



CEUR Workshop Proceedings  
http://ceur-ws.org  
ISSN 1613-0073

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## LDAC 2018 Linked Data in Architecture and Construction

Proceedings of the 6th Linked Data in Architecture and Construction Workshop  
London, United Kingdom, June 19-21, 2018.


Edited by  
**María Poveda-Villalón \***  
**Pieter Pauwels \*\***  
**Ana Roxin \*\*\***

\* Universidad Politécnica de Madrid, Spain  
\*\* Ghent University, Belgium  
\*\*\* University of Burgundy, France

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- Toward French smart building code: compliance checking based on semantic rules  
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*Mads Holten Rasmussen, Maxime Lefrançois, Mathias Bonduel, Christian Anker Hviid, Jan*
- The IFC to linked building data converter - current status  
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- An IFC-based interoperable framework for building linked-data  
*José Luis Hernández, Pedro Martín Lerones, Sonia Álvarez, Peter Bonsma, André van der*
- Semantic encoding of construction regulations  
*Thomas Henry Beach, Yacine Rezgui*

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## LDAC 2019 Linked Data in Architecture and Construction

Proceedings of the 7th Linked Data in Architecture and Construction Workshop  
Lisbon, Portugal, June 19-21, 2019.

Edited by  
**María Poveda-Villalón \***  
**Pieter Pauwels \*\***  
**Rui De Klerk \*\*\***  
**Ana Roxin \*\*\*\***

\* Universidad Politécnica de Madrid, Spain  
\*\* Ghent University, Belgium  
\*\*\* Universidade de Lisboa, Portugal  
\*\*\*\* Bourgogne Franche-Comté University, France

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*Anna Wagner, Ulve Ruppel*

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## LDAC 2020 Linked Data in Architecture and Construction

Proceedings of the 8th Linked Data in Architecture and Construction Workshop  
Dublin, Ireland, June 17-19, 2020 (virtually hosted).

Edited by  
**María Poveda-Villalón \***  
**Ana Roxin \*\***  
**Kris McGlinn \*\*\***  
**Pieter Pauwels \*\*\*\***

\* Universidad Politécnica de Madrid, Spain  
\*\* Univ. Bourgogne Franche-Comté, France  
\*\*\* Trinity College Dublin, Ireland  
\*\*\*\* Eindhoven University of Technology, Netherlands

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- Linking BIM and GIS standard ontologies with linked data  
*Elio Hoeck, Ana Roxin*

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<http://ceur-ws.org/Vol-2159/>

<http://ceur-ws.org/Vol-2389/>

<http://ceur-ws.org/Vol-2636/>

# Online publication

## PROGRAMME

The LDAC 2020 workshop will slightly differ from its usual set up and program, mainly to accommodate virtual attendance. Key sessions are the **plenary sessions with paper presentations**. Three such sessions are scheduled, spread over 2 days (17-18 June) in 2-hour time slots. Three **keynote sessions** are included, each of 1 hour in total, one on each day (17-19 June). Furthermore, **break-out sessions** are scheduled, in which participants can join **parallel virtual rooms for more detailed discussions**. These break-out sessions replace the usual technical session, lunch sessions and coffee breaks. Each room will host one of the presenters of the previous session and one LDAC team member. The **industry program** takes place in three 1h30-2h sessions, spread over 2 days (18-19 June).

### Wednesday 17 June - Workshop (all times are given in **Central European Summer Time** and **Eastern Summer Time USA**)

09:30 - 10:00 CEST, 03:30 - 04:00 EDT: LDAC2020 workshop introduction and opening - Kris McGlinn, Declan O'Sullivan, Pieter Pauwels (**presentation and recording**)

10:00 - 12:00 CEST, 04:00 - 06:00 EDT: Plenary session (chair: Pieter Pauwels)

**From obXML to the OP Ontology: Developing a Semantic Model for Occupancy Profile** (**CEUR WS paper, presentation, and recording**)

Serge Chavez-Feria, Giorgos Giannakis, Raúl García-Castro, and María Poveda-Villalón

**Linked Data for Smart Homes: Comparing RDF and Labeled Property Graphs** (**paper, presentation, and recording**)

Alex J. A. Donkers, Dujuan Yang, and Nico Baken

**Towards defining Data Usage Restrictions in the Built Environment** (**paper, presentation, and recording**)

Gonzalo Gil and Iker Esnaola-Gonzalez

**Design and integration of the project-specific ontology for data analytics support** (**paper, presentation, and recording**)

Miloš Šipetić, Reinhard Jentsch, Judit Aizpuru, and Jan Kurzidim

12:15 - 12:45 CEST, 06:15 - 06:45 EDT: Parallel break out sessions with each presenter (q&a) (chair: Pieter Pauwels)

- maintained over time
- single location: [linkedbuildingdata.net](http://linkedbuildingdata.net)
- updated throughout workshop(s)

<http://linkedbuildingdata.net/ldac2021/#programme>



# Online book of abstracts

**Wednesday 17 June (14:00 - 16:00)**

**A GIS-based Ontology for Representing the Surrounding Environment of Buildings to Support Building Renovation**

Maryam Daneshfar, Timo Hartmann, and Jochen Rabe

**Abstract:** This research focuses on developing an ontology for representing knowledge about the surrounding environment of a building in an urban context, considering the geospatial objects and processes such as built environment, vegetation, population and so on. The ontology can be useful to create a knowledge management system for different experts involved in the process of the building renovation, to extend the information and stretch the domain from the individual building to the environment. Knowledge about what entities and attributes to select is captured based on literature and investigating the pilot demonstration sites. Such an ontology can help to structure the surrounding data to support processes in different stages of the renovation. The final goal is to support planners in decision making process namely in site planning and pre-data collection phase, energy modeling, comfort analysis and so on to control cost and quality. Moreover, it can be valuable in further studies of integrating data of various sources for construction purposes.



<http://linkedbuildingdata.net/ldac2021/abstracts.html>

# LDAC2021 Programme and Practicals



# Program Monday

13:30 - 14:00: LDAC 2021 introduction and opening

14:00 - 15:30: plenary session 1 (Kris McGlinn)

- Ontology-based anamnesis and diagnosis of natural stone damage for retrofitting  
Al-Hakam Hamdan, Peter Katranuschkov and Raimar Scherer
- Conversion of legacy domain models into ontologies for infrastructure maintenance  
Anne Göbels and Jakob Beetz
- Queries on Semantic Building Digital Twins for Robot Navigation  
Rens de Koning, Elena Torta, Pieter Pauwels, Bob Hendriks and Marinus van de Molengraft

15:30 - 16:00: coffee break

16:00 - 17:00: plenary session 2 (Maria Poveda Villalon)

- TUBES System Ontology: Digitalization of building service systems  
Nicolas Pauen, Dominik Schlütter, Jérôme Frisch and Christoph van Treeck
- Real-Time Building Performance Monitoring using Semantic Digital Twins  
Alex Donkers, Dujuan Yang, Bauke de Vries and Nico Baken

[18:00 - 19:00: LDAC Committee meeting (closed)]

# Program Tuesday

09:00 - 10:00: keynote by Ed Curry, Maynooth Univ & BDVA: From Data Platforms to Dataspaces: Enabling Data Ecosystems for Intelligent Systems

10:00 - 10:30: coffee break

10:30 - 12:30: plenary session 3 (Ana Roxin)

- A Linked Building Data Approach to Site Planning and Managing Temporary Construction Items  
Alexander Schlachter
- A Minimal Workflow for interacting with Federated Linked Building Data  
Jeroen Werbrouck, Pieter Pauwels, Jakob Beetz and Erik Mannens
- BPMN-related Ontology for Modeling the Construction Information Delivery of Linked Building Data  
Philipp Hagedorn and Markus König
- Ontological approach for LOD-based BIM-data management  
Janakiram Karlapudi, Prathap Valluru and Karsten Menzel

12:30 - 14:00: lunch

14:00 - 16:00: plenary session 4 (Jakob Beetz)

- Interoperability between BIM and GIS through open data standards: An overview of current literature  
Eyosias Guyo, Timo Hartmann and Lucian Ungureanu
- BIM Format conversion as alignment  
Pierre Bourreau and Jyrki Oraskari
- bcfOWL: A BIM collaboration ontology  
Oliver Schulz, Jyrki Oraskari and Jakob Beetz
- Evaluation of the strict semantics of owl:sameAs in the field of BIM GIS Integration  
Fritz Beck, Jimmy Abualdenien and André Borrmann

17:00 - 23:00: Social gathering and Guided Tour in Belval



# Program Wednesday – Industry Track

09:00 - 10:15: CIB opening and keynotes

10:15 - 10:45: coffee break

10:45 - 12:30: LDAC Industry track 1 (Mads Holten Rasmussen)

- Simplifying the delivery of ICDD containers based on the ISO-21597  
Manos Argyris, Amberg Group
- Enabling Multi-scale Energy Modelling through a Linked-Data Approach  
James O'Donnell, Tobias Maile, University College Dublin
- Ontology-based Building Energy System Commissioning and Monitoring  
Hervé Pruvost, Fraunhofer IIS EAS

12:30 - 13:45: lunch

13:45 - 15:15: LDAC Industry track 2 (Mads Holten Rasmussen)

- Integration of Geotechnical Investigation and Quality Control processes in the BIM methodology for Infrastructures  
Gloria Calleja-Rodríguez, CEMOSA
- Why Asset Data Must Be FAIR: The SIDO Case  
Jan Voskuil, Taxonic

Friday, 15:00-15:30: Closing and award ceremony

# Keynote

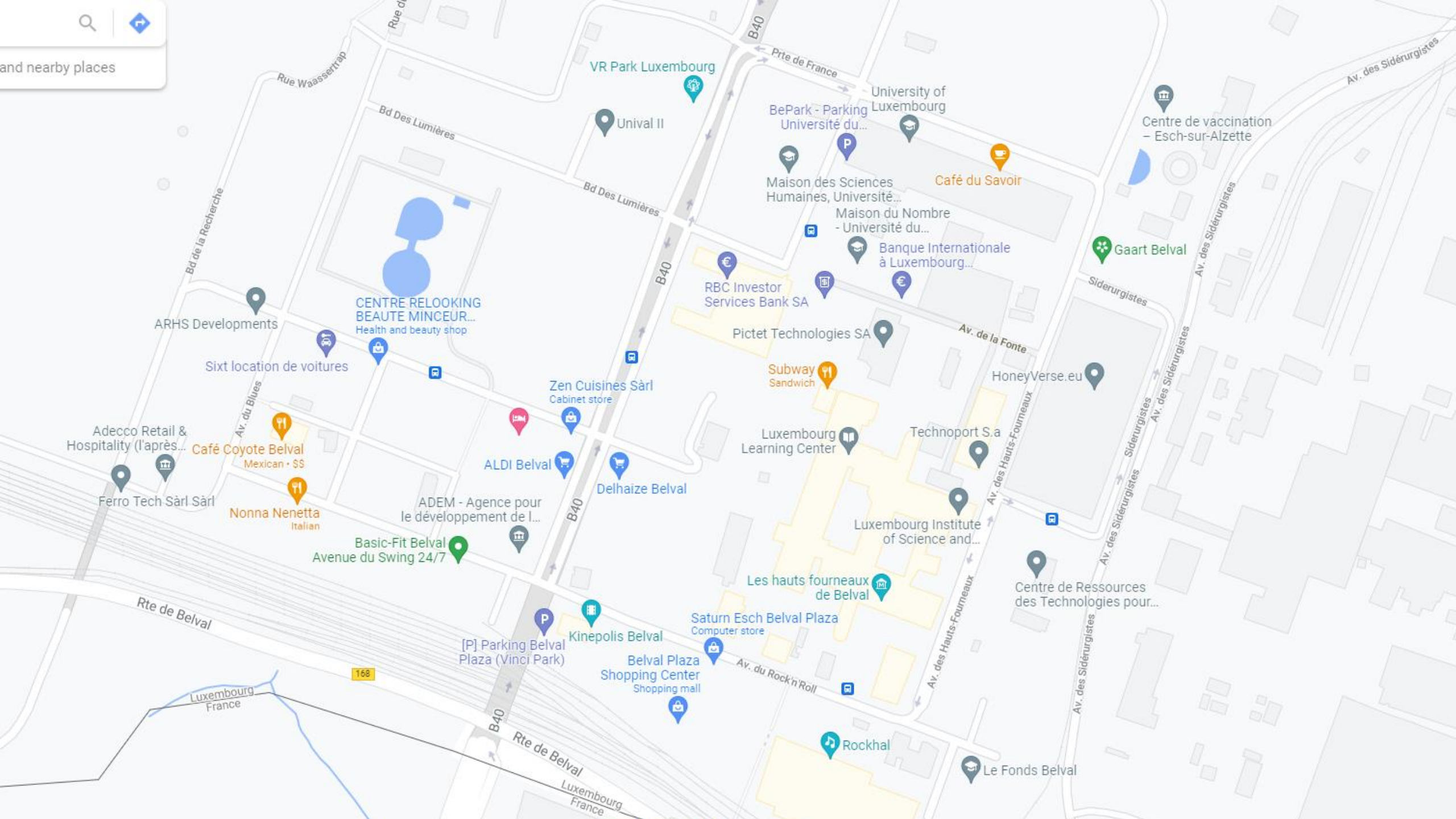


**Edward Curry**  
**Maynooth University**  
**Big Data Value Association**

## **From Data Platforms to Dataspaces: Enabling Data Ecosystems for Intelligent Systems**

**Abstract:** Digital transformation is driving a new wave of large-scale datafication in every aspect of our world. Today our society creates data ecosystems where data moves among actors within complex information supply chains that can form around an organization, community, sector, or smart environment. These ecosystems of data can be exploited to transform our world and present new challenges and opportunities in the design of intelligent systems. This talk presents my recent work on using the dataspace paradigm as a best-effort approach to data management within data ecosystems. The talk explores the theoretical foundations and principles of dataspaces and details a set of specialized best-effort techniques and models to enable loose administrative proximity and semantic integration of heterogeneous data sources. Finally, I share my perspectives on future dataspace research challenges, including multimedia data, data governance and the role of dataspaces to enable large-scale data sharing within Europe to power data-driven AI.











Thank you

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