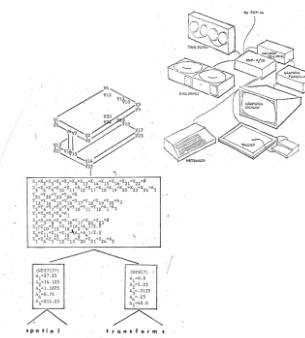


# **bcfOWL:** **A BIM collaboration** **ontology**

12. October 2021

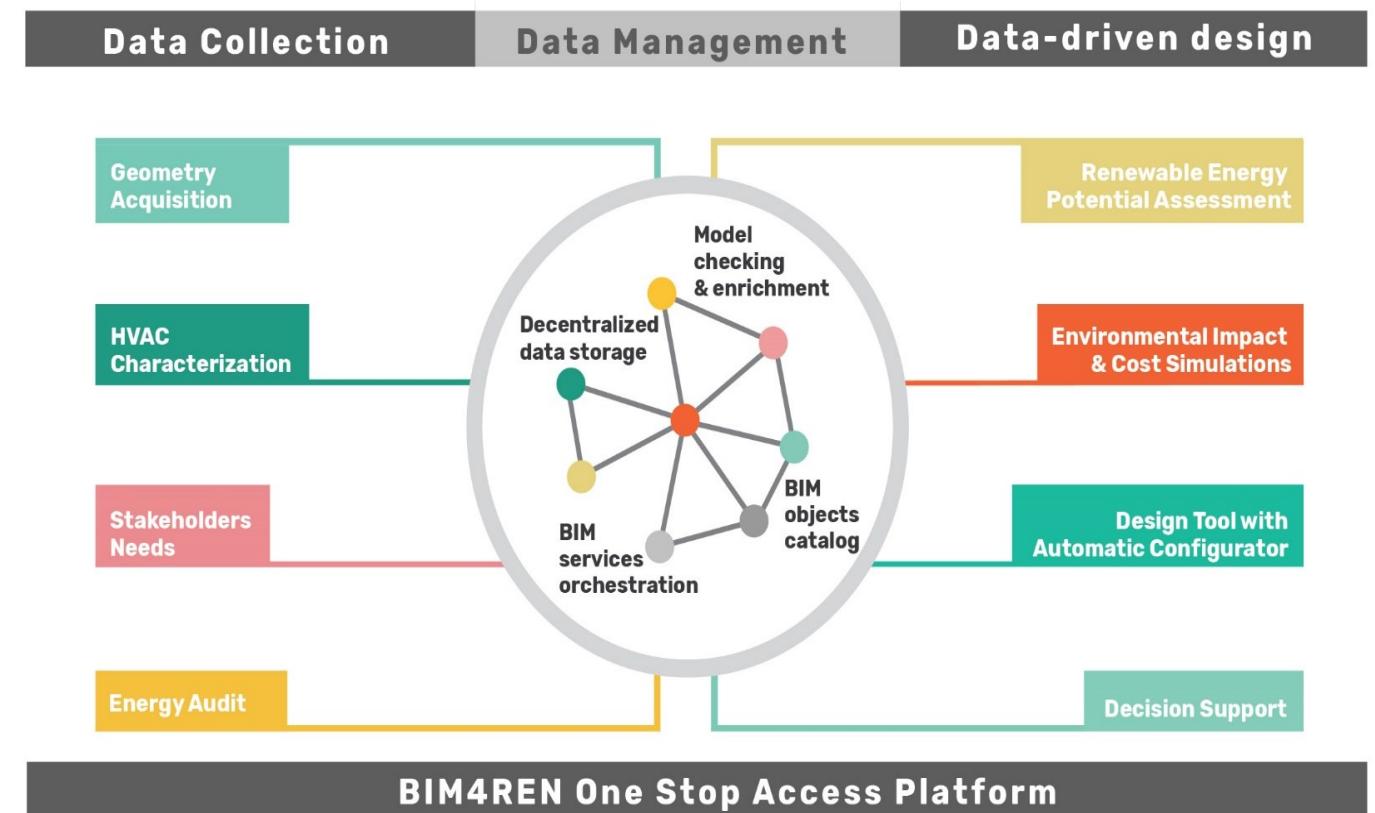
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# BIM for Renovation: BIM4Ren

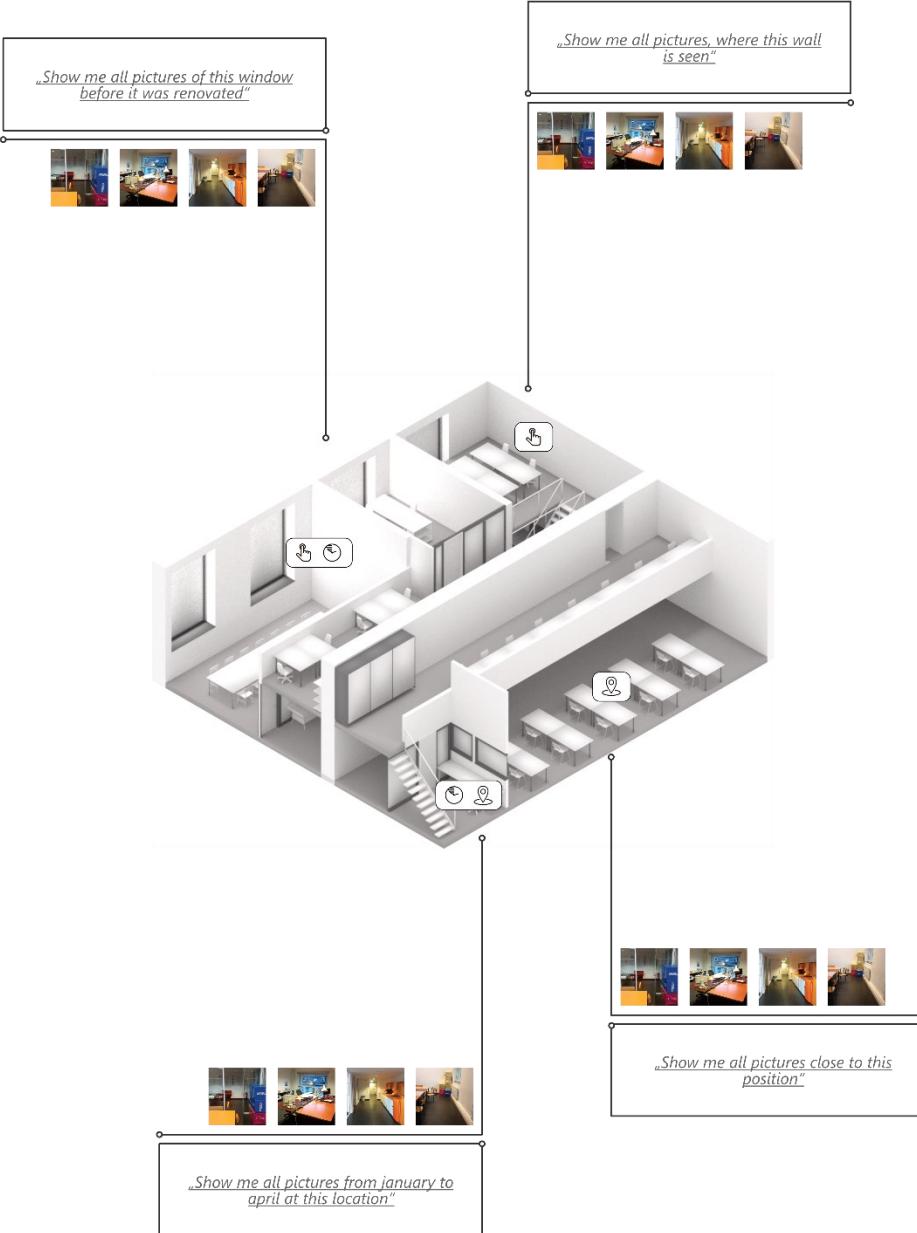
- Online framework for renovation-oriented BIM (H2020)
- Interconnecting heterogeneous information sources and tools represented as services
- Toolchains for real-world renovation scenarios
- 23 partners across Europe
- Practitioners, Developers, Researchers, SMEs
- One Stop Access Platform (Common Data Environment)



<sup>2</sup> bcfOWL: A BIM collaboration ontology

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# Introduction

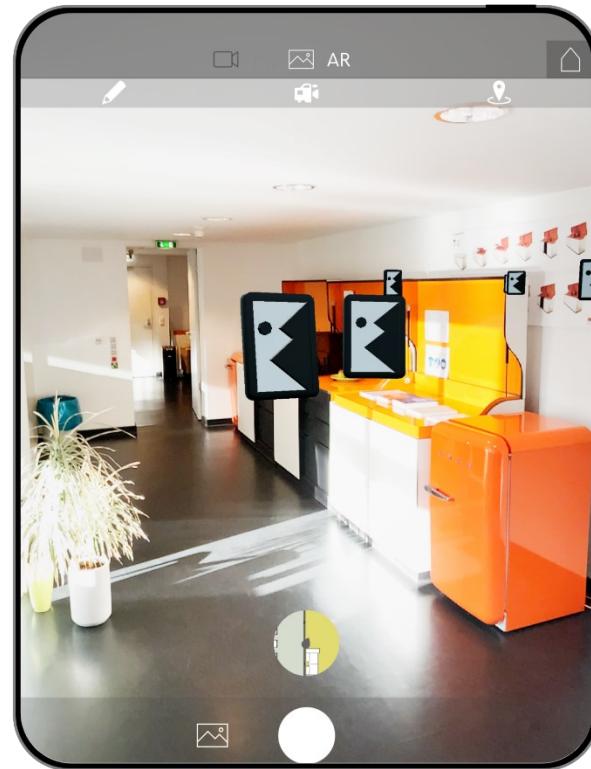


Source: Schulz and Beetz 2019

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# Introduction



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# Introduction



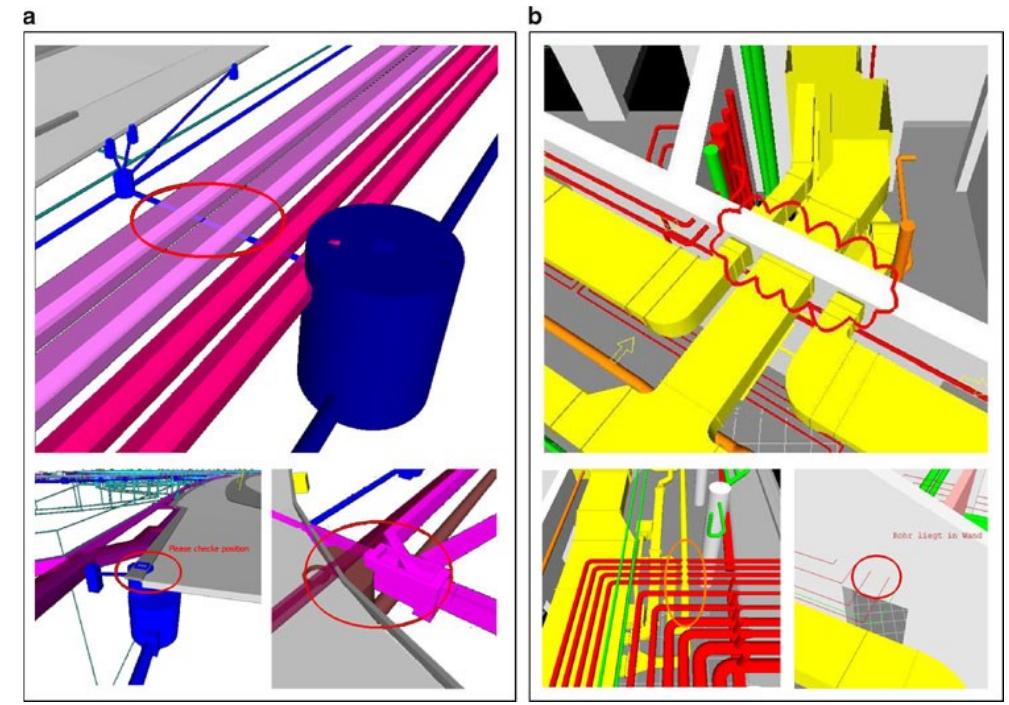
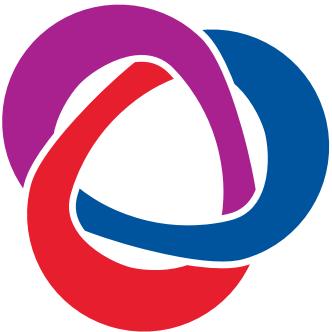
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# BIM Collaboration Format



Source: buildingSMART GitHub (<https://github.com/buildingSMART/BCF-XML/>)

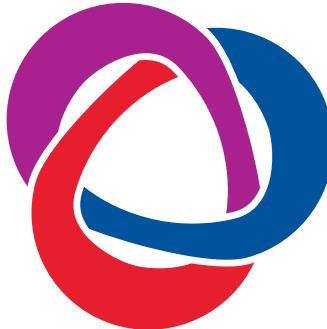
Source : Borrmann, König, Koch, Beetz 2015

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# BIM Collaboration Format



<Title>  
BCF XML  
</Title>

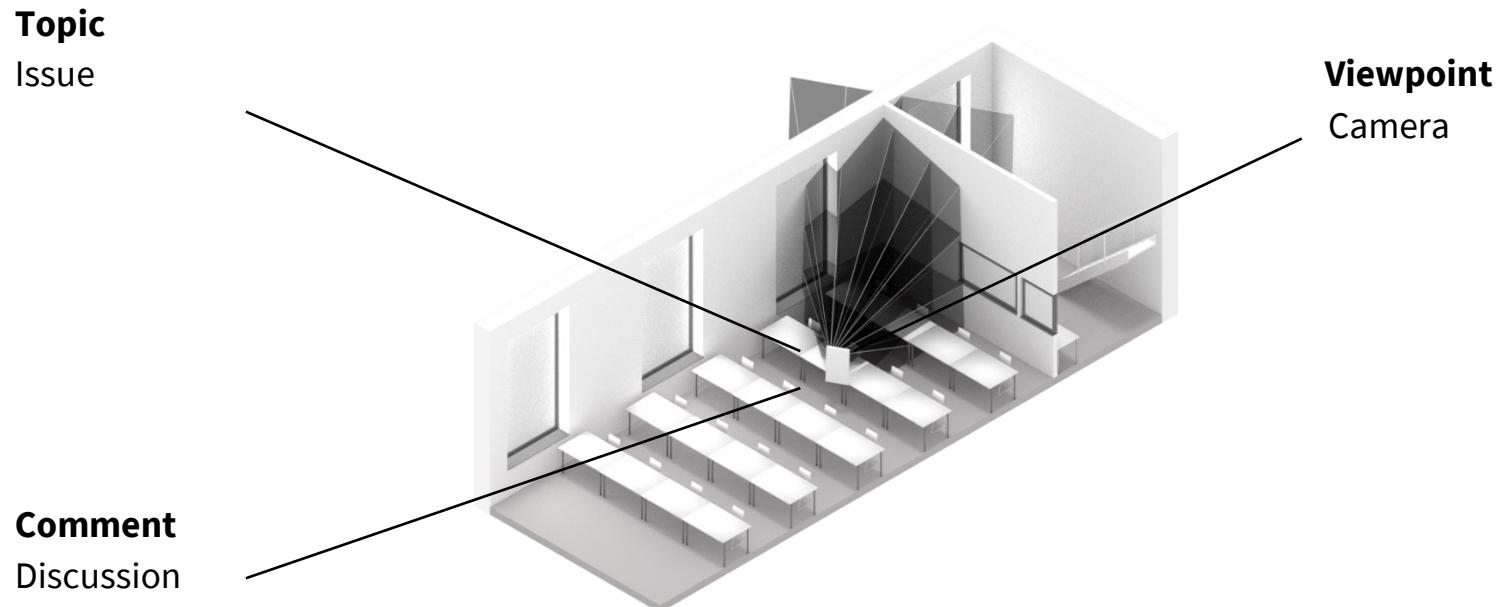
<http://bcf.api>

Source: buildingSMART GitHub (<https://github.com/buildingSMART/BCF-XML/>)

## 7 bcfOWL: A BIM collaboration ontology

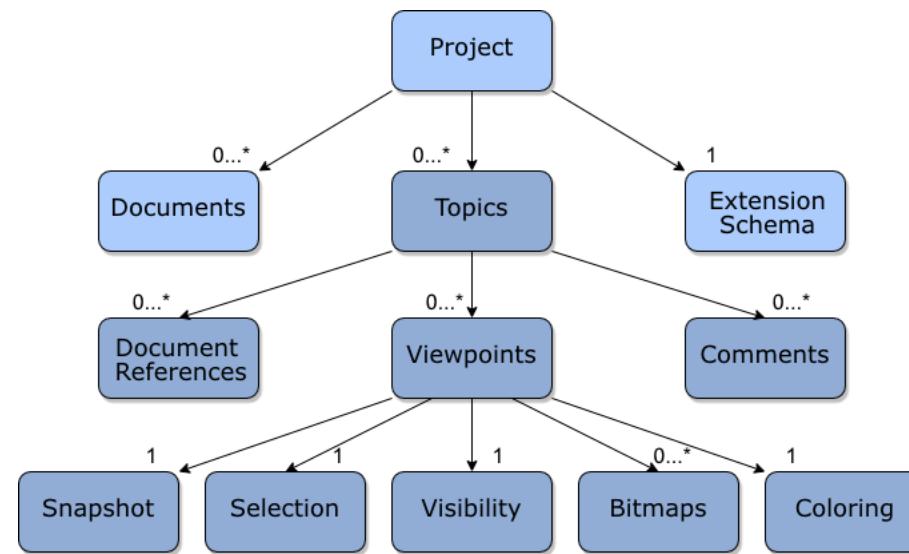
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# BIM Collaboration Format



# BIM Collaboration Format

## Structure

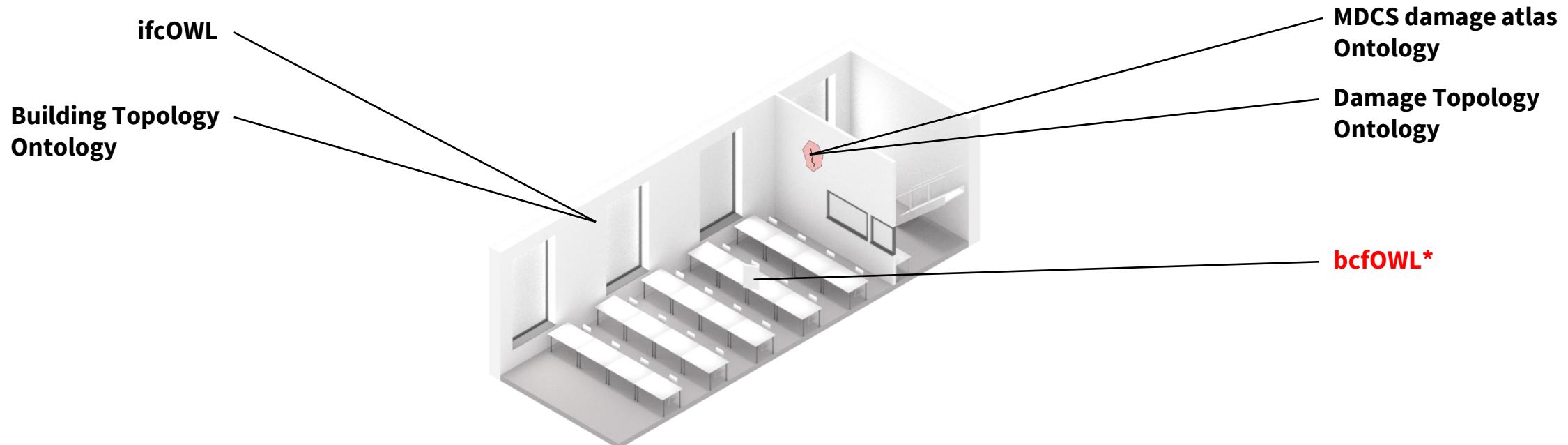


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# Linked Data

In the AEC Domain



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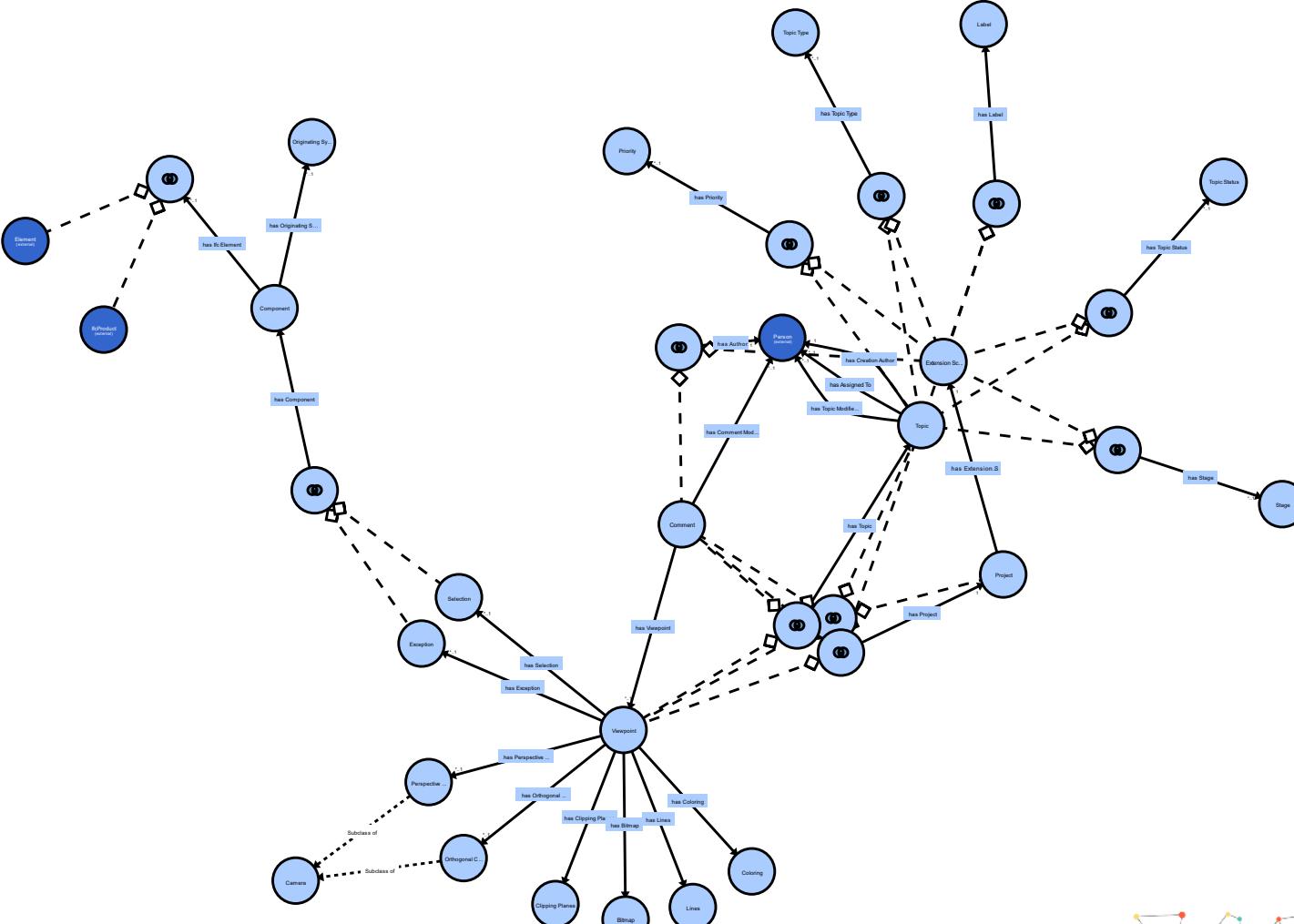
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# bcfOWL



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~ 21 Classes  
~ 28 Object Properties  
~ 22 Data Properties

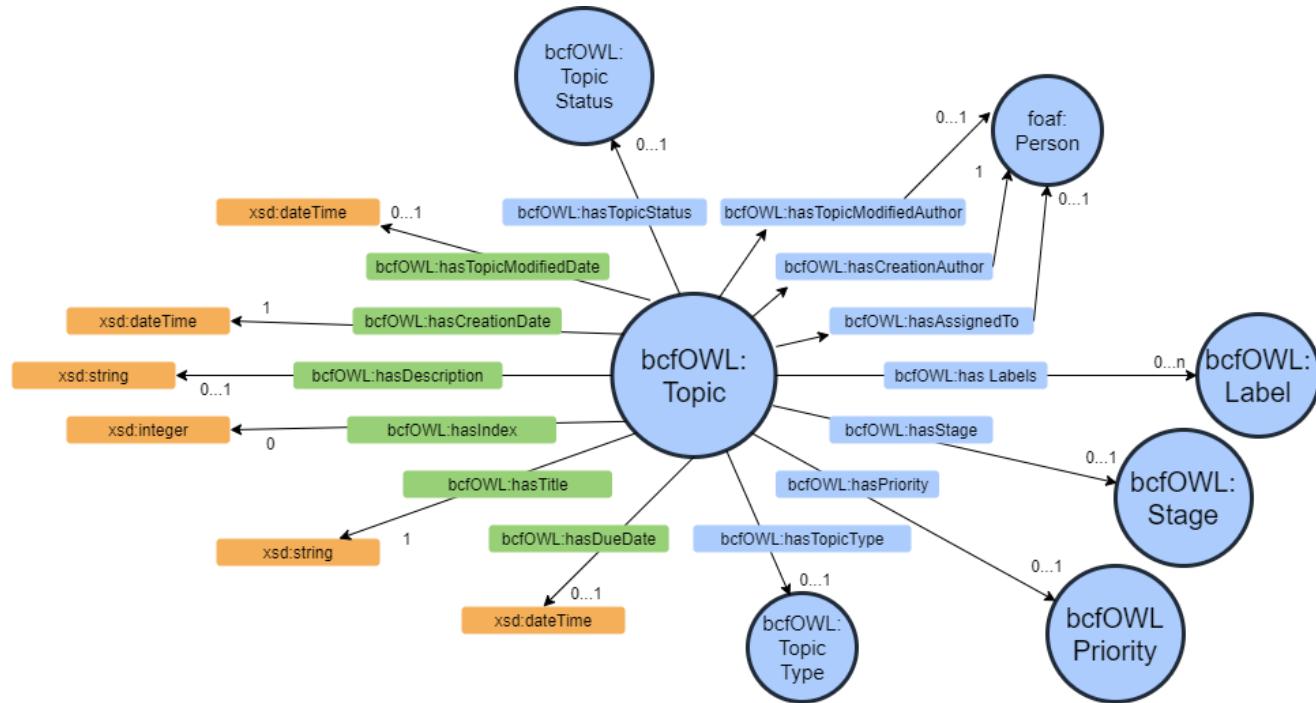


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# Best Practices

1. **Complexity should be kept simple** (Hammar, 2021)
2. **Checking for pitfalls** (Poveda-Villalón et al. , 2014)
3. **W3C best practices** (<https://www.w3.org/TR/ld-bp/>)

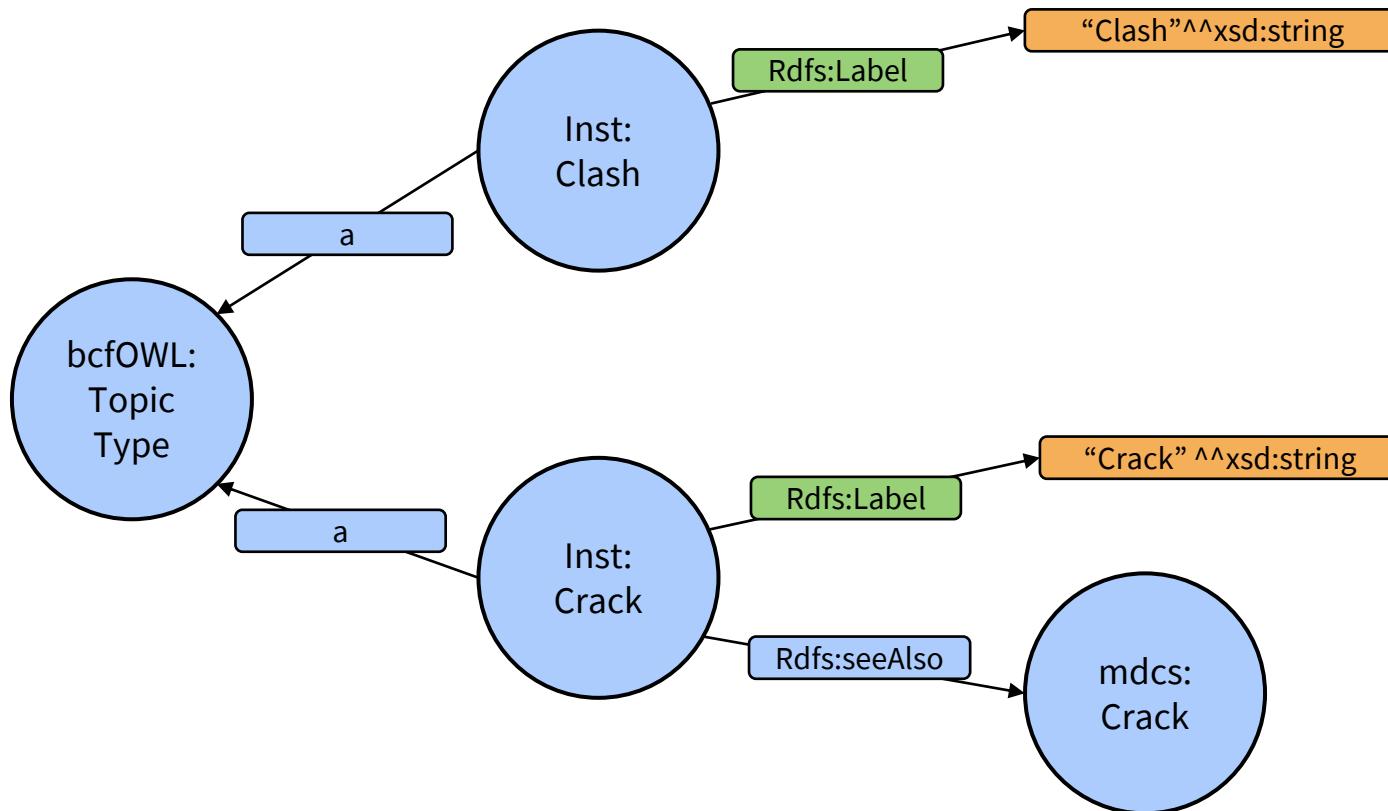
# Topics



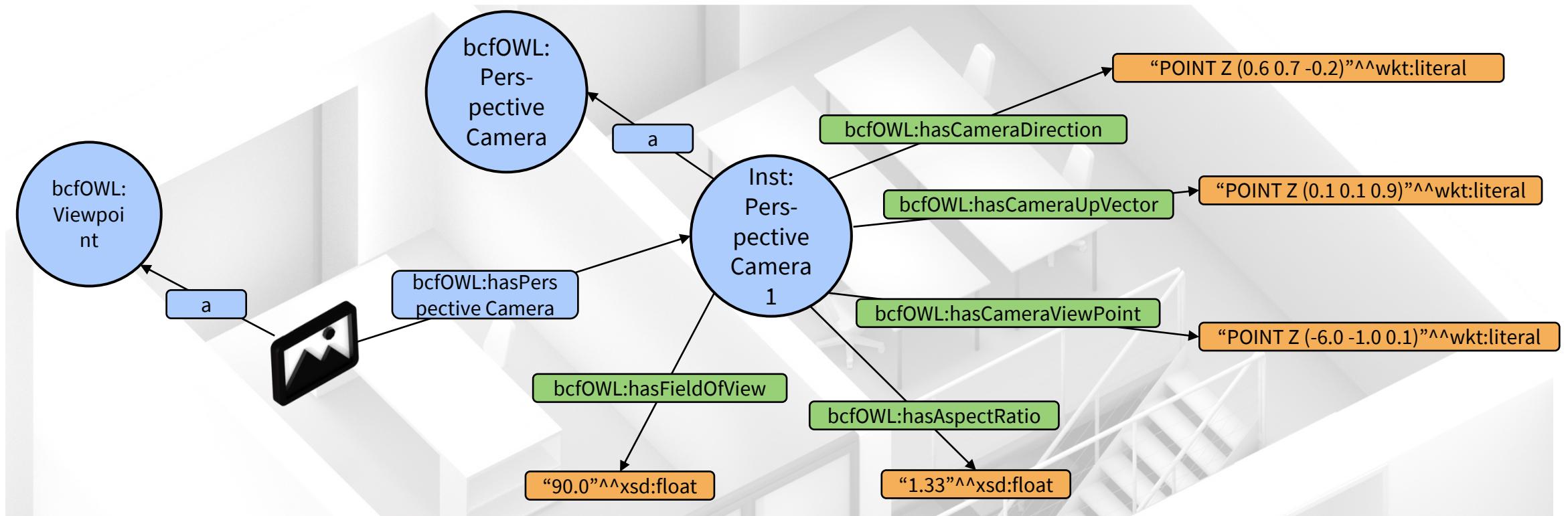
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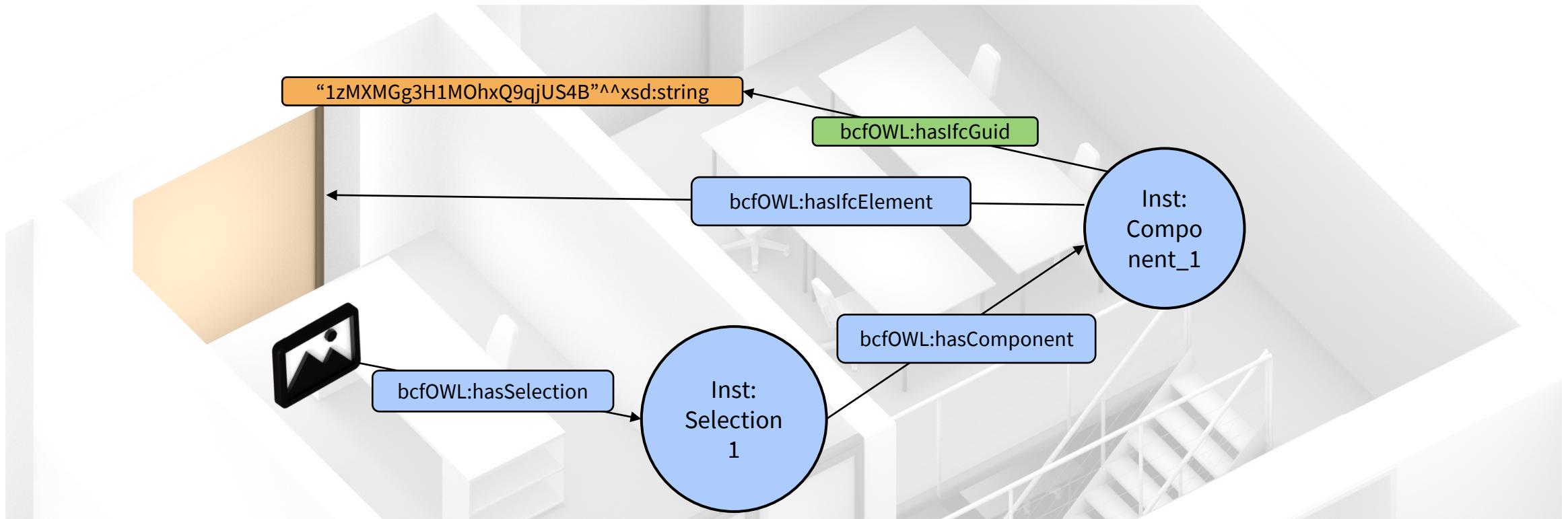
# Extensions



# Locations



# Selection

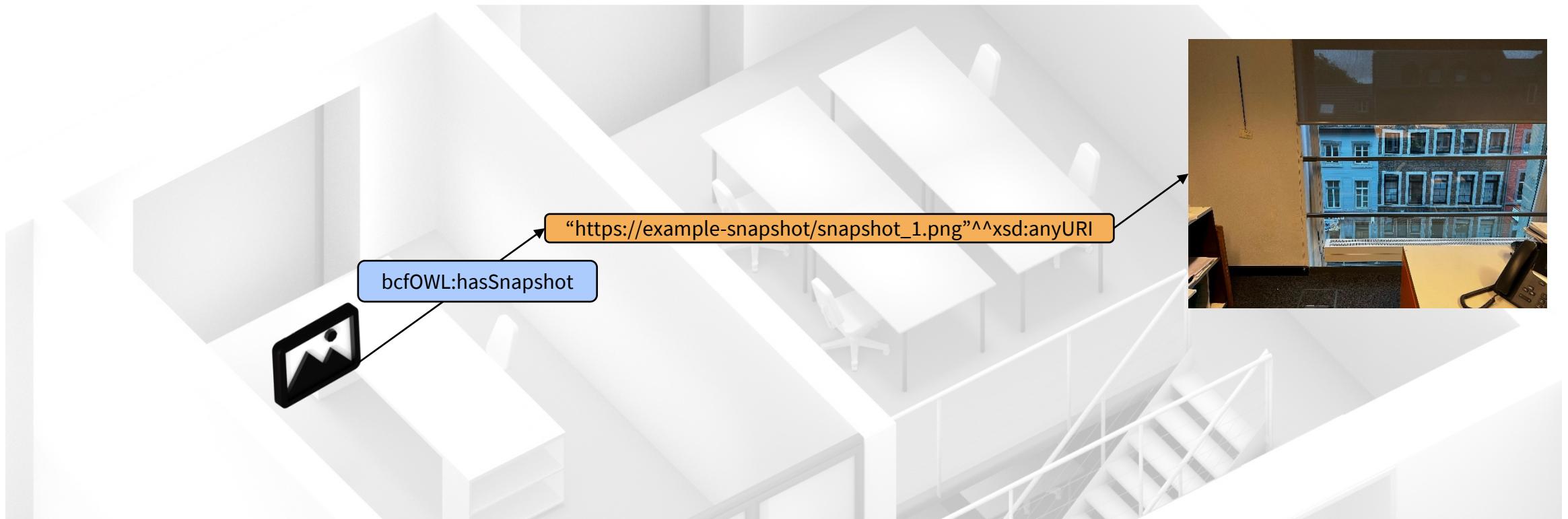


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# Images

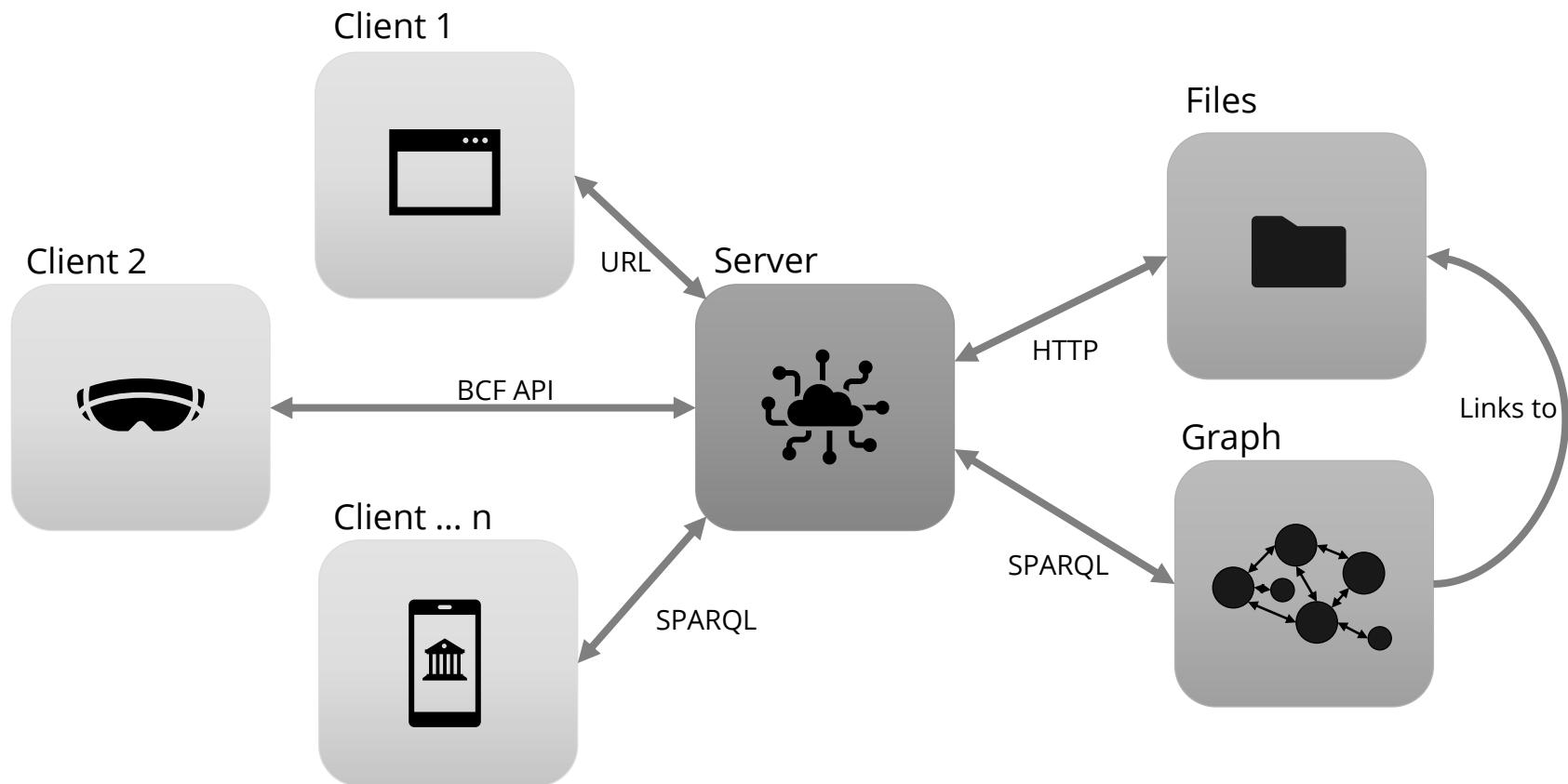


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# Implementation: bcfOWL Server



# Discussion

GET {{BASE\_URL}}/bcf/{{VERSION}}/projects/{{PROJECT\_ID}}/topics ...

Params Auth Headers (7) Body ● Pre-req. Tests Settings

Body 200 OK 219 ms 5.33 KB

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize JSON

```
[{"guid": "597b5010-a29d-4b34-94dc-15632e8b7fc1", "topic_type": "Information", "topic_status": "Active", "creation_author": "schulz@dc.rwth-aachen.de", "creation_date": "2021-09-22T14:33:30.995Z", "title": "Image Sep 22, 2021, 2:33:17 PM"}, {"guid": "fbba949e-111d-4765-b6af-2cee0eecb77a", "topic_type": "Information", "topic_status": "Active", "creation_author": "schulz@dc.rwth-aachen.de", "creation_date": "2021-09-22T14:33:31.194Z", "title": "Image Sep 22, 2021, 2:33:21 PM"}]
```

```
1 PREFIX bcfOWL: <http://lbd.arch.rwth-aachen.de/bcfOWL/>
2 PREFIX project_1: <https://caia.herokuapp.com/379b9dd6-b1e9-43a2-96e9-6051836dc2c5/>
3
4 SELECT ?s ?p ?o
5
6 WHERE {
7   ?s a bcfOWL:Topic ;
8   bcfOWL:hasProject project_1:379b9dd6-b1e9-43a2-96e9-6051836dc2c5 ;
9   ?p ?o .
10 }
```

QUERY RESULTS

Table Raw Response

Showing 1 to 50 of 72 entries

Search: Show 50 entries

s	p	o
1 project_1:a52e757f-7dad-495c-ac00-484213a6d644	<http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#type>	bcfOWL:Topic
2 project_1:a52e757f-7dad-495c-ac00-484213a6d644	bcfOWL:hasGuid	"a52e757f-7dad-495c-ac00-484213a6d644"
3 project_1:a52e757f-7dad-495c-ac00-484213a6d644	bcfOWL:hasTopicType	project_1:Information
4 project_1:a52e757f-7dad-495c-ac00-484213a6d644	bcfOWL:hasTopicStatus	project_1:Active
5 project_1:a52e757f-7dad-495c-ac00-484213a6d644	bcfOWL:hasProject	project_1:379b9dd6-b1e9-43a2-96e9-6051836dc2c5
6 project_1:a52e757f-7dad-495c-ac00-484213a6d644	bcfOWL:hasCreationAuthor	<http://my-bcf-url/users#Oliver_Schulz_ce9f1a95-f413-42fc-a40a-ad0462a8e968>

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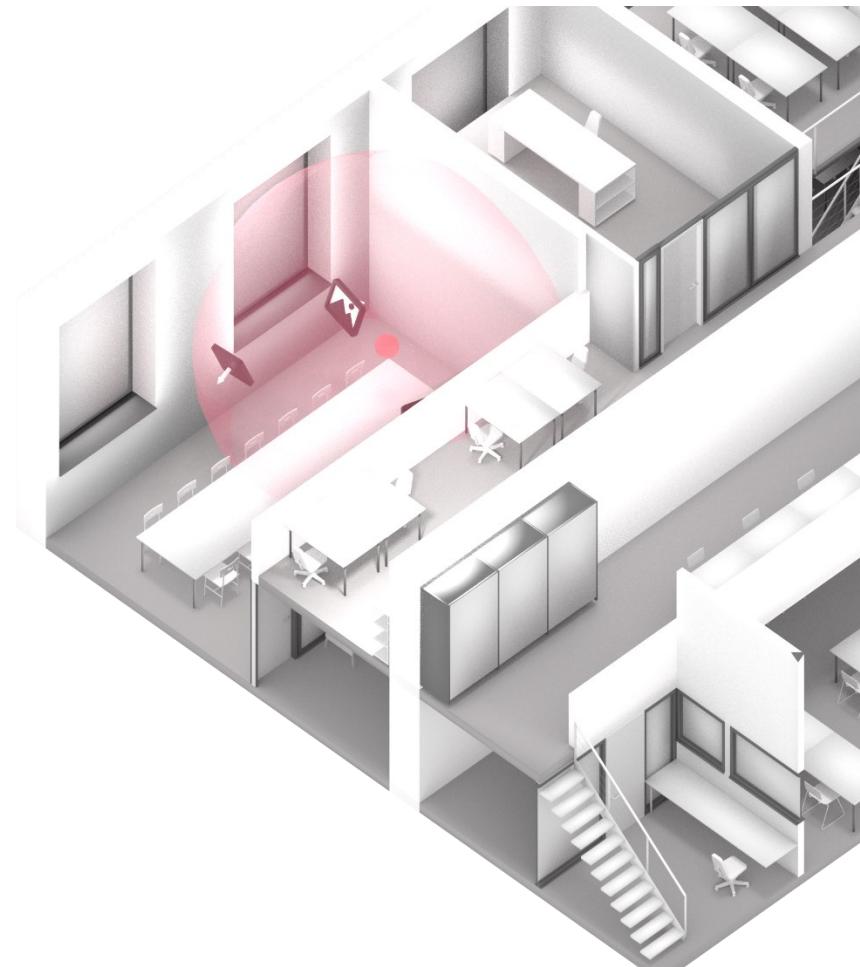
## Conclusion

- Better accessibility of information
- Compatible to BCF
- Interlinked with (building) information

## Future Work

- Validation
- CDE environment
- Spatial interoperability

# Spatial interoperability

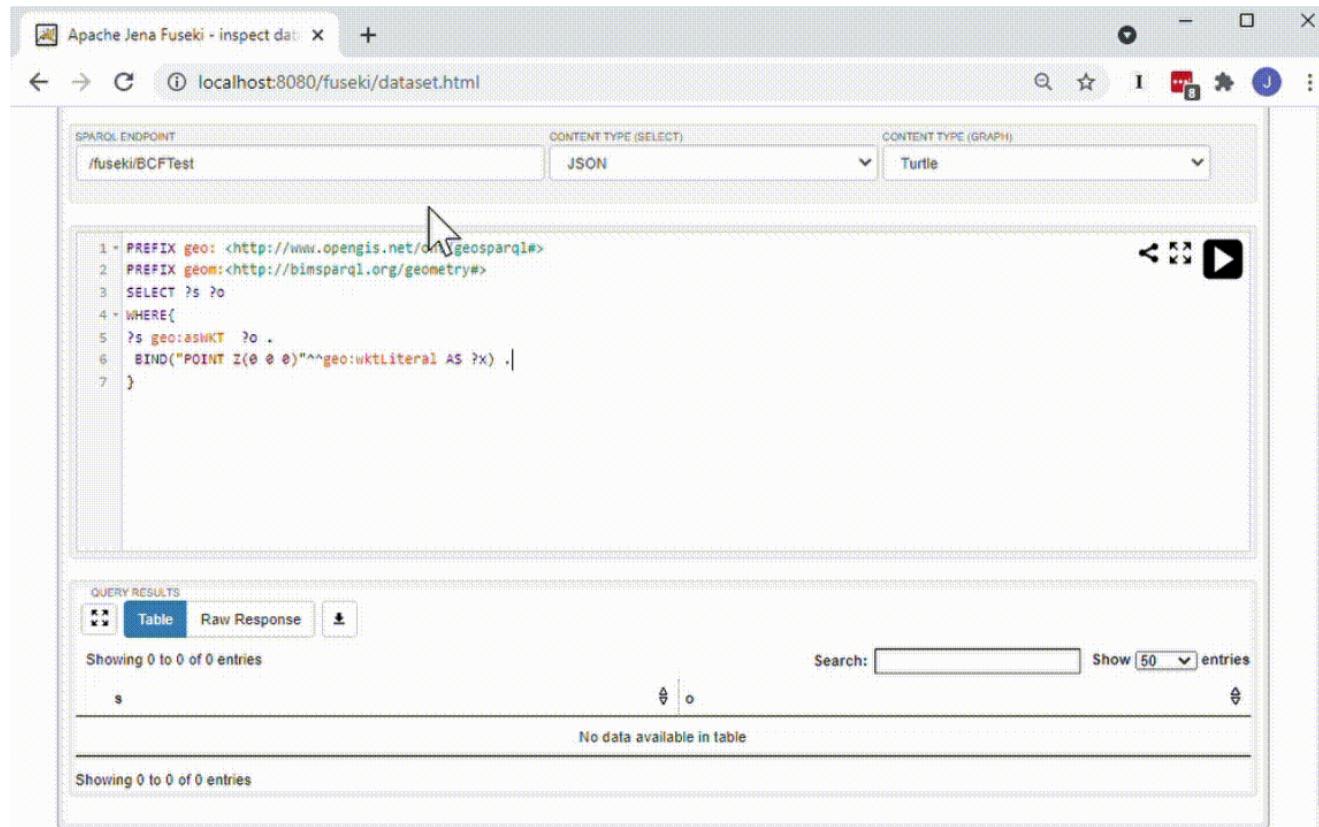


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# Spatial interoperability



The screenshot shows the Apache Jena Fuseki interface for inspecting datasets. At the top, it displays the URL `localhost:8080/fuseki/dataset.html`. Below this, there are three tabs: SPARQL ENDPOINT, CONTENT TYPE (SELECT), and CONTENT TYPE (GRAPH). The SPARQL ENDPOINT tab is selected, showing the endpoint `/fuseki/BCFTest`. The CONTENT TYPE (SELECT) tab is set to JSON, and the CONTENT TYPE (GRAPH) tab is set to Turtle. A SPARQL query is entered in the main area:

```
1 - PREFIX geo: <http://www.opengis.net/ont/geosparql#>
2 - PREFIX geom:<http://bimsparql.org/geometry#>
3 - SELECT ?s ?o
4 - WHERE{
5 - ?s geo:asWKT ?o .
6 - BIND("POINT Z(0 0 0)"^^geo:wktLiteral AS ?x) .|}
7 }
```

Below the query, the QUERY RESULTS section is visible, featuring a Table view. It shows two tables: one for 'Showing 0 to 0 of 0 entries' and another for 'Showing 0 to 0 of 0 entries'. Both tables have a single row labeled 'No data available in table'.

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# References

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- Borrmann, A., König, M., Koch, C., & Beetz, J. (Eds.) (2018). Building Information Modeling: Technology Foundations and Industry Practice. Springer International Publishing. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-92862-3>
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- Hammar, K.: Ontology design principles for model-driven applications. In: Advances in Pattern-Based Ontology Engineering, pp. 273{278. IOS Press (2021)
- Oliver Schulz and Jakob Beetz. “Context-Aware Image Acquisition Approaches for Renovation Building Process Using AR and Linked Data”. In: eCAADe RIS 2019 : Virtually Real : Immersing into the Unbuilt: Proceedings of the 7th Regional International Symposium on Education and Research in Computer Aided Architectural Design in Europe. Aalborg: Aalborg Universitetsforlag,

**Thank you for your attention**