

### LINKED DATA IN ASSET MANAGEMENT

**TWO CASES** 

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LDAC 2021 Luxembourg





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Founded in 2012 as a Dutch consultancy specializing in knowledge engineering

Practical application of knowledge graphs

Reseller and implementation partner TopQuadrant's TopBraid suite for local customers

### STRATEGIC GOAL Leveraging knowledge





# CASE 1 COOPERATING IN THE UNDERGROUND





### **Public sector Partners**

- National government (ministerie I&W, RWS)
- Union of waterboards (UvW)
- Federation of water companies (Vewin)
- Federation of Dutch municipalities (VNG)
- Provinces (IPO)

### **COVENANT** OPTIMIZATION THROUGH COOPERATION

SIDO COOPERATION IN THE UNDERGROUND





### PILOT PROJECT (CGI & TAXONIC)





### WORK PROCESS FROM BACKEND TO PLATFORM





#### ■ Ministerie van Infrastructuur en Waterstaat > SidO Portaal

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# CONTRACTOR'S PERSPECTIVE ON OTL

CASE 2

### Datafication FROM DOCUMENTS TO DATA

**Documents still rule** Large infra projects use up to 10M documents

**Manual processes** Computers offer tremendous potential

Move towards data

Computers understand data, not text





## BIM | ASSET MANAGEMENT

#### EACH OBJECT A DIGITAL TWIN

INFORMATION REUSE

OPTIMIZED PROCESSES

SEAMLESS EXCHANGE

PREDICTIVE MAINTENANCE

**DIGITAL TWINS ARE NOT OPTIONAL** 

### Datafication EASIER SAID THAN DONE

#### **Black hole**

Data without data model are unusable

#### Data models hard-coded

Data models cannot be exchanged

#### Knowledge graphs

Knowledge graphs represent data **and** data model



### RDF Exchanging data models

#### Importance of data models

Data models provide semantics so that computers "understand" data

#### Semantic triangle

Class hierarchy, definition, constraints







CONSTRAINTS

Substation				Class	~	
<ul> <li>Definition</li> </ul>						
labels:	Substation (en)	NAMING				
types:	<u>Class</u> ♥ <u>Node shape</u> ♥	DEFINITION				
superclasses:	<u>Complex system</u> ✓	DESCRIPTION				
<ul> <li>Identification</li> </ul>						
definition:	A substation is a part of an electrical generation, transmission, and distribution system. Substations transform voltage from high to low, or the reverse, or perform any of several other important functions. (en)					
alternative label:	Distribution substation (en)				SES	
description:	Electrical substation (en) Between the generating station and consumer, electric power may flow through several substations at different voltage levels. A substation may include transformers to change voltage levels between high transmission voltages and lower distribution voltages, or at the interconnection of two different transmission voltages. Substations may be owned and operated by an electrical utility, or may be owned by a large industrial or commercial customer. Generally substations are unattended, relying on SCADA for remote supervision and control. The word substation comes from the days before the distribution system became a grid. As central generation stations became larger, smaller generating plants were converted to distribution stations, receiving their energy supply from a larger plant instead of using their own generators. (en)					
picture:		×				RULES

CLASSES

NAMING DEFINITION DESCRIPTION

### USING GRAPHS The principal's perspective

#### Exchangeable models

Object Type Library Engineering Class Library Reference Data Library Ontology

#### Many examples

Schiphol AIM project



1AIN DIRECTION OF INFORMATION FLOW

### USING GRAPHS The contractor's perspective

#### **Many exchangeable models** Each project a different OTL

Integration with IT-systems

Knowledge graphs solve this problem



## Graph coalescence Combining graphs



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$\rightarrow$	Mappings Dashboard Settings Users Import Transform Export Reports Workflows Tasks Comments Manage									
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⇔	Fr	ree Text	Generate Mappings  ☐ Concom-OTL  ☐ GridCo-OTL  ↔	T   3 results						
×				Capacitor system (crosswalk:closeMatch)						
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: (j)		Class (Concom-OTL)	Class (GridCo-OTL)	Component (crosswalk:closeMatch) Unmapped term "Component" Suggesting: Map to component system (Confidence: 56) Breview, Apply						
	•	Electromagnetic field shield		Current transformer (crosswalk:closeMatch)						
8	•	Door		Unmapped term "Current transformer" Suggestion: Map to current transformer (Confidence: 100) <u>Preview</u> <u>Apply</u>						
t L	•	Concom	GridCo	Door (crosswalk:closeMatch)         Unmapped term "Door"         Suggestion: Map to door (Confidence: 100) Preview Apply						
i≡ ∯	•	classes	housing system	Electric distribution system (crosswalk:closeMatch)       generated         Unmapped term "Electric distribution system"       suggestion:         Suggestion: Map to electric distribution system (Confidence: 100)       Preview Apply						
о Ф Н	•	Power capacitor	power capacitor	Electromagnetic field shield (crosswalk:closeMatch) Unmapped term "Electromagnetic field shield" Suggestion: Map to electromagnetic field shield (Confidence: 100) Preview Apply						
*	•	Power transformer system	power transformer system	Nothing (crosswalk:closeMatch) Unmapped term "Nothing"						
* *	•	Substation	substation	Suggestion: Map to Thing (Confidence: 71) Preview Apply. Thing (crosswalk:closeMatch)						
	•	Tap changer	• tap-changer	Unmapped term "Thing" Suggestion: Map to thin film photovoltaic module (Confidence: 13) <u>Preview</u> <u>Apply</u>						
×	•	Transformer	• transformer	Download as JSON Download as TSV Apply all top suggestions						
<u> </u>			~							

### MAPPING RULES HOW MAPPINGS ARE GENERATED

#### **Simple similarity of labels** This is used in the demo

#### **Adding more labels** More matches (also false positives)

#### **Third party taxonomies** Transitive closure





## Unified approach Combining graphs



2

3

#### Project OTL

Combining two OTLs and mappings

**Project database** Concom-OTL is the leading model

**Integration with back-end IT** Interfaces reusable across projects



**Data delivery** Reusable SHACL Rules for executing the mapping rules



# THANK YOU!



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