

RUB

RUHR-UNIVERSITÄT BOCHUM

BPMN-related Ontology for Modeling the Construction Information Delivery of Linked Building Data

LDAC 2021 | 12.10.2021 | Philipp Hagedorn and Markus König

Motivation

Why an ontology for information delivery?

- processes are usually documented with well established BPMN diagrams
- IDM consists of BPMN diagrams for information delivery
- distributed CDE evolve using Linked Building Data technologies
- ongoing ICDD platform development at RUB

The screenshot shows the ICDD Platform interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with the logo 'Computing in Engineering', the text 'ICDD PLATFORM', and links for 'Home', 'Projects', 'Admin Area', and 'Contact'. On the right side of the top bar, it says 'Hello philpphagedorn!' and has 'Logout' and 'RUB' (Ruhr University Bochum) links.

The main content area has a breadcrumb navigation 'Start / Projects / Distributed project delivery'. Below this, the title 'Distributed project delivery' is displayed. To the left, there is a 'Project Properties' sidebar containing fields for 'ID' (ebda949b-172b-44c2-8d46-8a40), 'Name*' (Distributed project delivery), and sections for 'General' (Created: 22.09.2021 14:13:04, Modified: 22.09.2021 14:18:40), 'Members' (philpphagedorn, Marlena, admin, liuliu), and 'Admin' (Add user to project: enter username here, Delete user from project: enter username here). A note at the bottom of this sidebar says '* Required Field' and has a 'Update' button.

To the right of the properties sidebar is a 'Containers' section. It lists three items in a table:

Container	Version	Created	Modified	Suitability	Status
BuildingA_1_ConstructionStage.icdd	1	22.09.2021 14:14:56	22.09.2021 14:16:57	SUITABLE_FOR_CONSTRUCTION	SHARED
BuildingA_DesignStage.icdd	1	22.09.2021 14:14:21	22.09.2021 14:16:43	SUITABLE_FOR_COORDINATION	PUBLISHED
BuildingA_MaintenanceRequirements.icdd	1	22.09.2021 14:16:15	22.09.2021 14:17:02	AM Maintenance container	SHARED

Below the containers table is a section titled 'Asset Management Maintenance Containers' which contains one item:

BuildingA_MaintenanceRequirements.icdd	1	22.09.2021 14:16:15	22.09.2021 14:17:02	AM Maintenance container	SHARED
--	---	------------------------	------------------------	--------------------------	--------

At the bottom of the page, there are buttons for 'Upload a Container' and 'Create new Container'. The footer includes a 'Disclaimer' link and copyright information: 'Copyright 2021 by Chair of Computing in Engineering, Ruhr University Bochum'.

Motivation

Why an ontology for information delivery?

- related research^[1] introduces delivery specifications for ifcOWL-based data sets
- product-process integration using Linked Building Data^[2]
- proposed ontology integrates specifications, activities, requirements, and project information

[1] van Berlo, L., Willems, P., Pauwels, P.: Creating information delivery specifications using linked data. In: Proceedings of the 36th CIB W78 2019 Conference. pp. 647-660 (2019)

[2] Karlapudi, J., et al.: Enhancement of BIM Data Representation in Product-Process Modelling for Building Renovation. In: Product Lifecycle Management Enabling Smart X, 594. (2020).

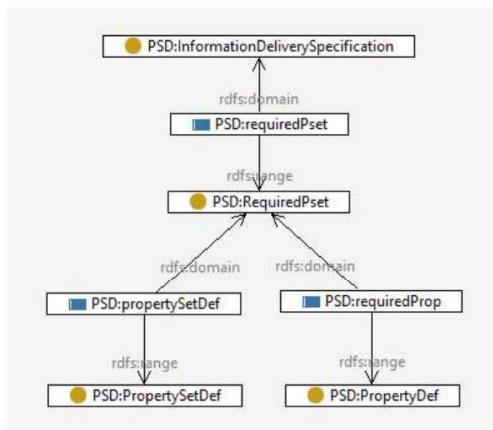


Fig.: The Information delivery specification ontology [1]

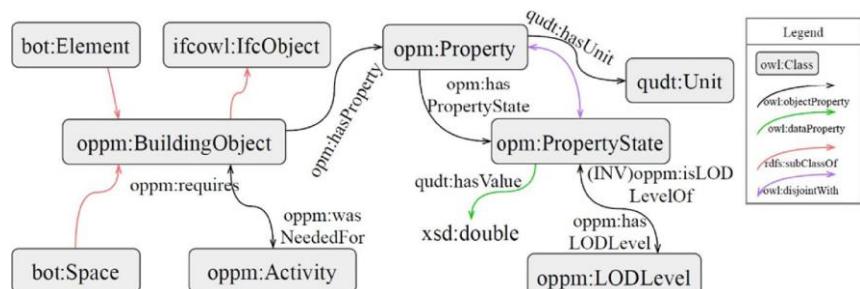
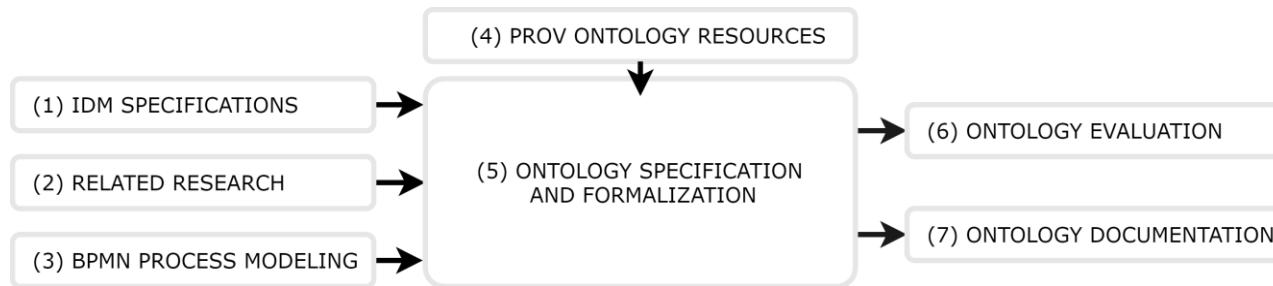


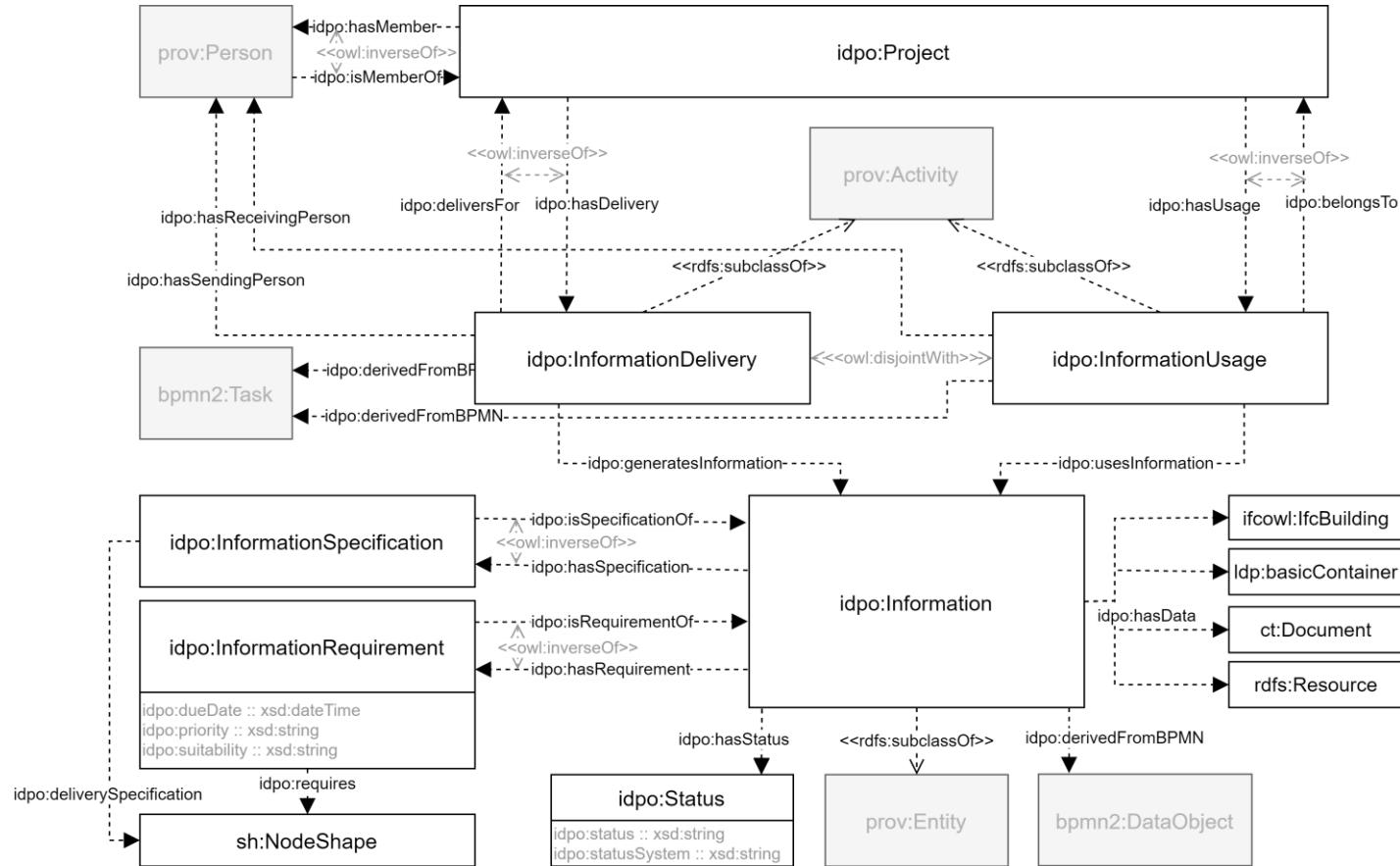
Fig.: The ontology representing the relation between activity, BIM data and LOD [2]

Methodology

- based on NEON Methodology^[3] for Ontology development
- acquiring and analyzing knowledge from BIM-specific and general process modeling resources (e.g., IDM, BPMN, PROV) (1-4)
- modeling ontology (5), considering dependencies to existing ontology resources
- evaluating and documenting ontology (6-7), providing ontology information, examples and converter



[3] Gomez-Perez, A., Suarez-Figueroa, M.C.: Neon methodology for building ontology networks: a scenario-based methodology. In: Proceedings of International Conference on Software, Services & Semantic technologies (S3T 2009)



Information Delivery Processes Ontology (IDPO)

Information

Information ^c	
IRI	http://w3id.org/idpo#Information
Description	This class is used to represent a set of data summarized as information. Information can be generated and used. Instances of this class can be derived from bpmn2:DataObject individuals. This class is a subClass of prov:Entity which allows to associate additional provenance information.
Super-classes	prov:Entity ^c owl:Thing ^c
In domain of	idpo:hasRequirement ^{op} idpo:isGeneratedBy ^{op} idpo:hasData ^{op} idpo:isUsedBy ^{op} idpo:derivedFromBPMN ^{op} idpo:hasSpecification ^{op} idpo:hasStatus ^{op}
In range of	idpo:usesInformation ^{op} idpo:isStatusOf ^{op} idpo:isRequirementOf ^{op} idpo:isSpecificationOf ^{op} idpo:generatesInformation ^{op}

idpo:Information

ifcowl:IfcBuilding

ldp:basicContainer

ct:Document

rdfs:Resource

Information Delivery Processes Ontology (IDPO)

Information Delivery

Information Delivery <small>C</small>	
IRI	http://w3id.org/idpo#InformationDelivery
Description	This class is used to represent the activity of generation information regarding defined information requirements and delivery specifications. Instances of this class can be derived from bpmn2:Task individuals. This class is a subClass of prov:Activity which allows to associate additional provenance information.
Super-classes	owl:Thing <small>C</small> prov:Activity <small>C</small>
In domain of	idpo:generatesInformation <small>op</small> idpo:hasSendingPerson <small>op</small> idpo:derivedFromBPMN <small>op</small> idpo:deliversFor <small>op</small>
In range of	idpo:isGeneratedBy <small>op</small> idpo:hasInformationDelivery <small>op</small>
derived from BPMN object <small>op</small>	
IRI	http://w3id.org/idpo#derivedFromBPMN
Description	Associates the BPMN object from which this individual has been derived
Super-properties	owl:topObjectProperty
Domain(s)	idpo:Information <small>C</small> idpo:InformationDelivery <small>C</small> idpo:InformationUsage <small>C</small>
Range(s)	bpmn2:DataObject <small>C</small> bpmn2:Task <small>C</small>

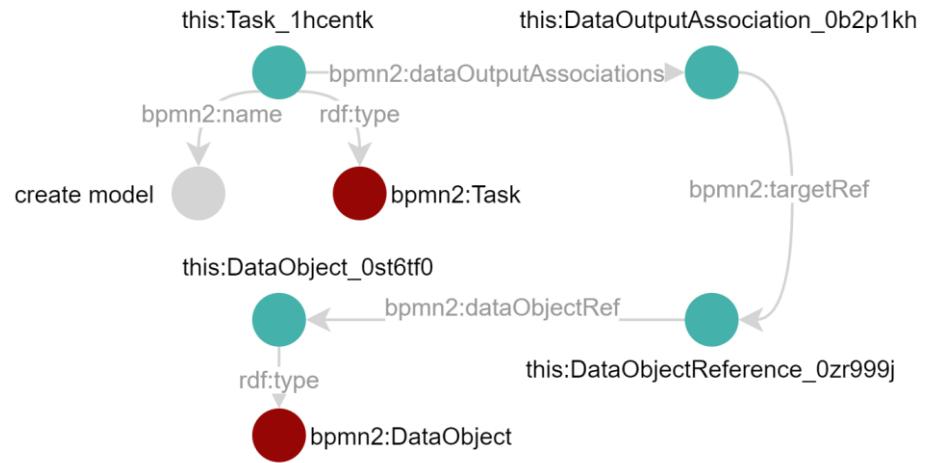
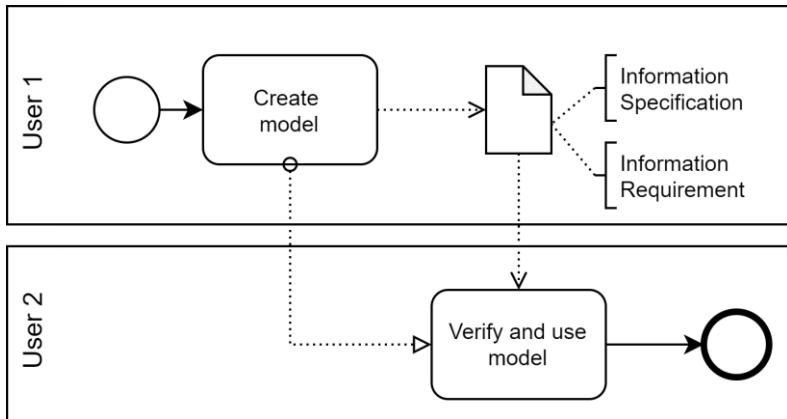
Information Delivery Processes Ontology (IDPO)

Information Requirement

Information Requirement ^c	
IRI	http://w3id.org/idpo#InformationRequirement
Description	This class contains the information requirements for an associated information individual.
Super-classes	owl:Thing ^c
In domain of	idpo:dueDate ^{dp} idpo:requires ^{op} idpo:suitability ^{dp} idpo:priority ^{dp} idpo:isRequirementOf ^{op}
In range of	idpo:hasRequirement ^{op}
requires ^{op}	
IRI	http://w3id.org/idpo#requires
Description	Represents the concrete requirement of delivered information as a sh:NodeShape oder any other rdfs:Resource on the dataset and/or document level
Super-properties	owl:topObjectProperty
Domain(s)	idpo:InformationRequirement ^c
Range(s)	sh:Shape ^c

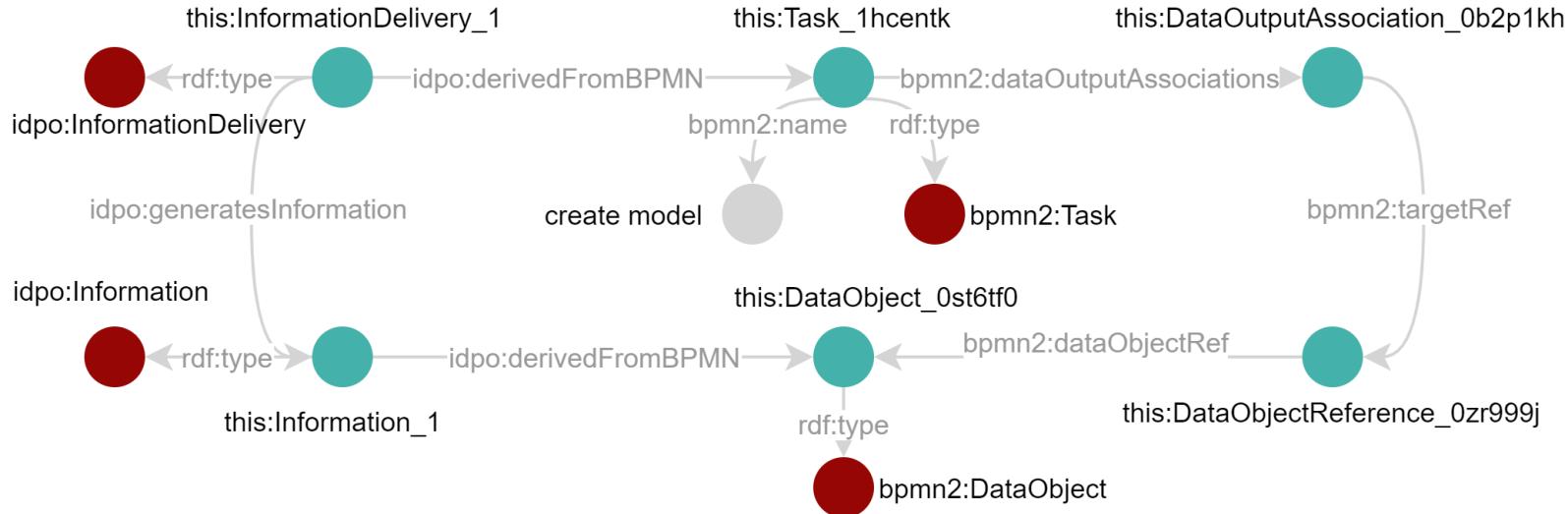
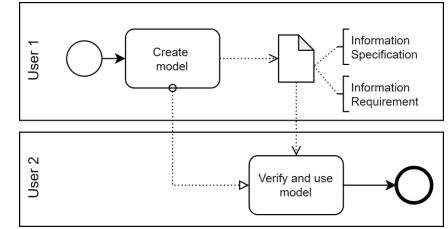
Evaluation case 1: From BPMN to IDPO

Minimum working sample



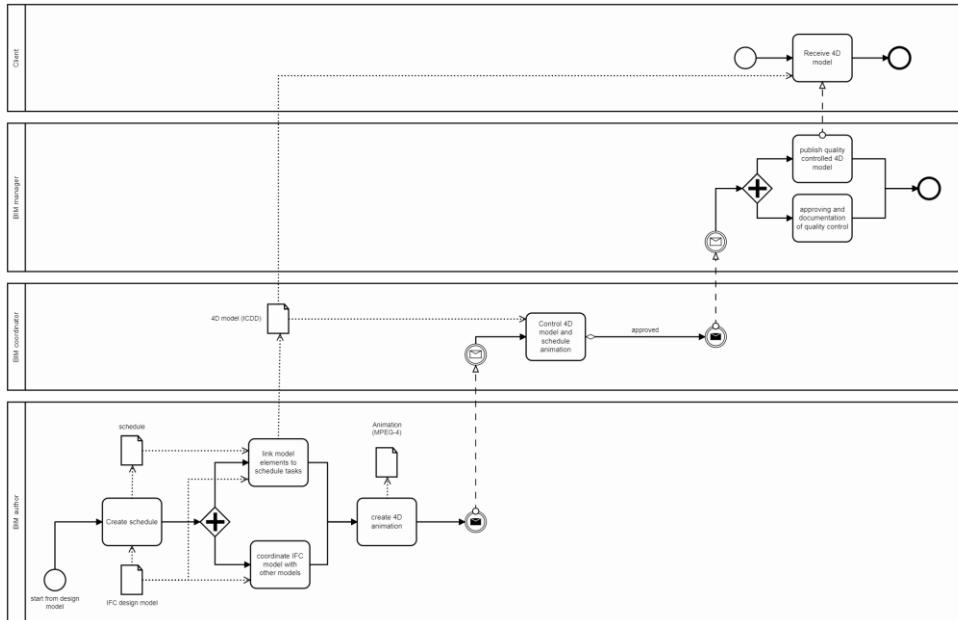
Evaluation case 1: From BPMN to IDPO

Minimum working sample



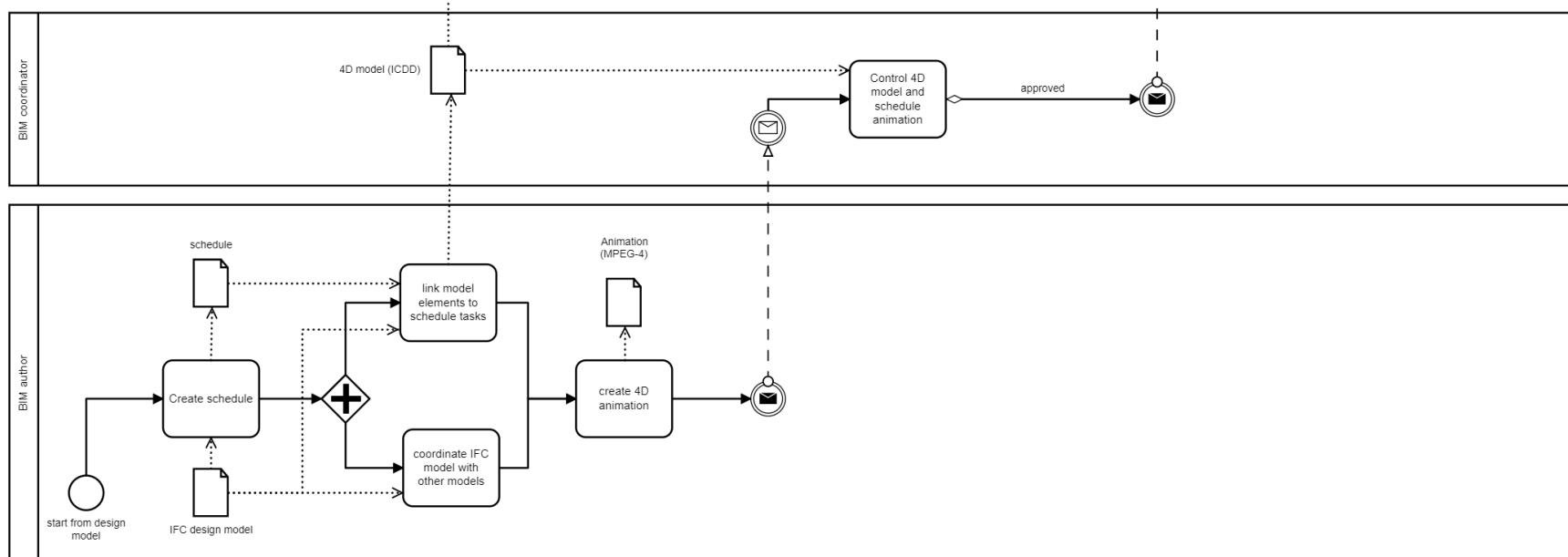
Evaluation case 1: From BPMN to IDPO

More complex sample



Evaluation case 1: From BPMN to IDPO

More complex sample



Evaluation case 1: From BPMN to IDPO

Converter

Convert from BPMN

Input file (*.bpmn, *.xml)	Conversion method	Start Conversion
<input type="button" value="Datei auswählen"/> diagram_o...nes.bpmn	Convert to IDPO ontology ▾	<input type="button" value="Convert"/>

Input data

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<definitions xmlns="http://www.omg.org/spec/BPMN/20100524/MODEL"
  xmlns:bpmndi="http://www.omg.org/spec/BPMN/20100524/DI"
  xmlns:dc="http://www.omg.org/spec/DD/20100524/DC"
  xmlns:di="http://www.omg.org/spec/DD/20100524/DI"
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xmlns:modeler="http://camunda.org/schema/modeler/1.0" id="Definitions_06lg7wd"
  targetNamespace="http://bpnn.io/schema/bpmn" exporter="bpnn-js (https://demo.bpnn.io)"
  exporterVersion="8.7.2" modeler:executionPlatform="Camunda Platform"
  modeler:executionPlatformVersion="7.14.0">
  <collaboration id="Collaboration_1y4f0m8">
    <participant id="Participant_01log1s" name="BIM author"
    processRef="Process_1dawfg1" />
    <participant id="Participant_1ea5pia" name="Client" processRef="Process_1tsnr5g"
    />
    <participant id="Participant_0opg9ce" name="BIM manager"
    processRef="Process_024vb7c" />
    <participant id="Participant_19409ag" name="BIM coordinator"
    processRef="Process_16d5ewu" />
    <messageFlow id="Flow_1ho3ks6" sourceRef="Activity_05vui5g"
```

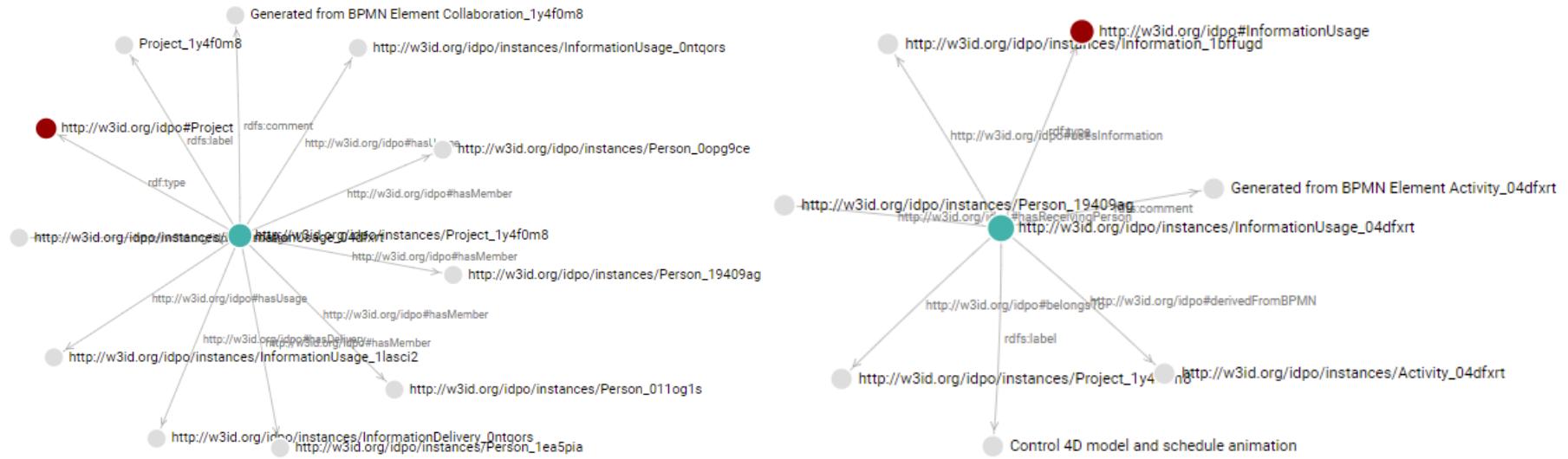
Output (TTL)

```
instances:InformationRequirement_1vlyqi
  a idpo:InformationRequirement ;
  idpo:dueDate "^^xsd:dateTime" ;
  idpo:isRequirementOf instances:Information_1vlyqii ;
  idpo:priority "Default"@en ;
  idpo:requires [ a
    <http://www.w3.org/ns/shacl#NodeShape> ;
    <http://www.w3.org/ns/shacl#property>
    [ <http://www.w3.org/ns/shacl#minCount>
      1 ;
      <http://www.w3.org/ns/shacl#path>
      idpo:hasData
    ] ;
    <http://www.w3.org/ns/shacl#targetNode>
    instances:Information_1vlyqii
  ] ;
  idpo:suitability "Default"@en .

instances:InformationUsage_1lasci2
  a idpo:InformationUsage ;
```

Evaluation case 1: From BPMN to IDPO

More complex sample



Converter implementation

Converter using SPARQL-Generate^[4]

```
2 PREFIX ite: <http://w3id.org/sparql-generate/iter/>
3 PREFIX fun: <http://w3id.org/sparql-generate/fn/>
4 PREFIX xsd: <http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#>
5 PREFIX instances: <http://w3id.org/idpo/instances/>
6 PREFIX idpo: <http://w3id.org/idpo#>
7 PREFIX prov: <http://www.w3.org/ns/prov#>
8 PREFIX rdfs: <http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
9 PREFIX bpmn2: <https://www.omg.org/spec/BPMN/2.0#>
10
11 GENERATE {
12   <http://w3id.org/idpo/instances/InformationUsage_{?tID}> a idpo:InformationUsage;
13   |   rdfs:comment "Generated from BPMN Element {?taskId}"@en ;
14   |   idpo:derivedFromBPMN <http://w3id.org/idpo/instances/{?taskId}>;
15   |   rdfs:label ?taskname.
16
17   <http://w3id.org/idpo/instances/{?taskId}> a bpmn2:Task.
18
19 }
20 SOURCE <http://example.org/document#document0.xml> AS ?source
21
22 ITERATOR ite:XPath(?source, "//task", "/task/@id" ) AS ?task ?taskId
23 WHERE {
24   BIND( fun:XPath(?task,"/task/@name" ) AS ?taskname )
25   BIND( fun:XPath(?task,"/task/dataInputAssociation/@id" ) AS ?inputAssoc )
26   BIND( strafter(?taskId, "_") AS ?tID )
27   FILTER(bound(?inputAssoc) )
28 }
```

- SPARQL-Generate^[4] with XML input data
- modular XPath queries to iterate over BPMN entities
- implemented using Apache Jena, SPARQL-Generate Maven package and Jakarta REST web service

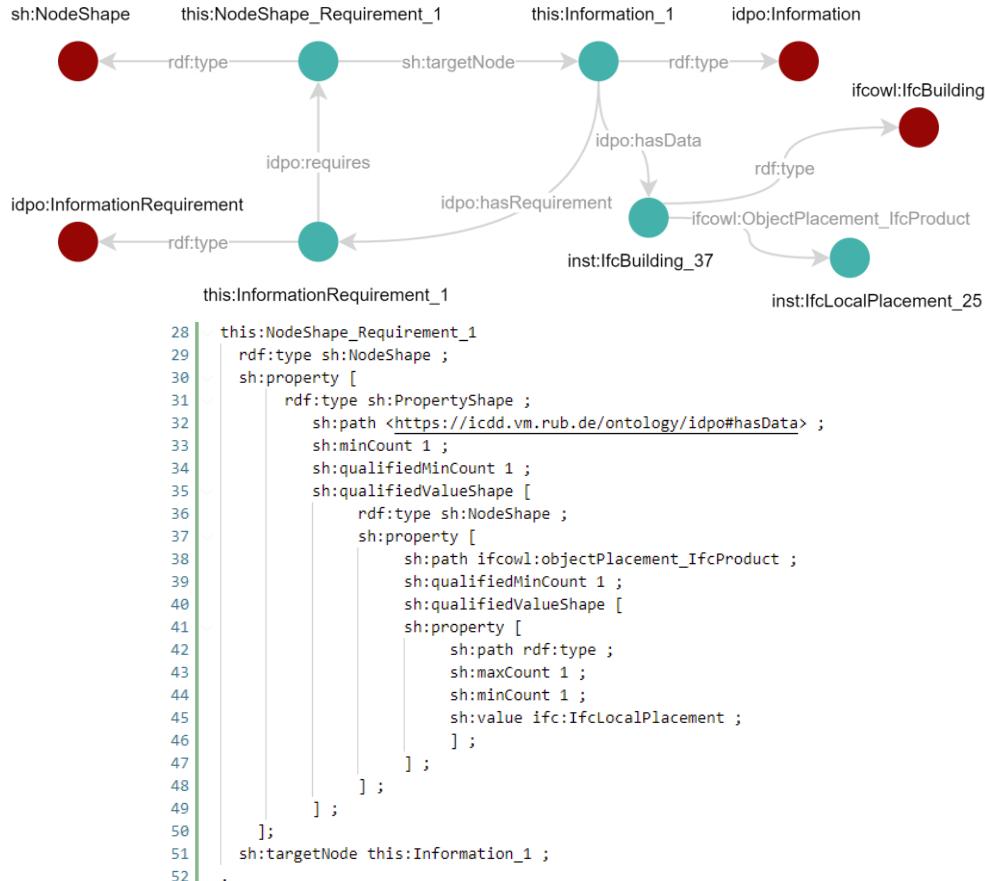
Source code available:
<https://github.com/RUB-Informatik-im-Bauwesen/idpo-gen>

[4] Maxime Lefrançois et al. A SPARQL extension for generating RDF from heterogeneous formats, In Proc. Extended Semantic Web Conference, ESWC, May 2017, Portoroz, Slovenia

Evaluation case 2

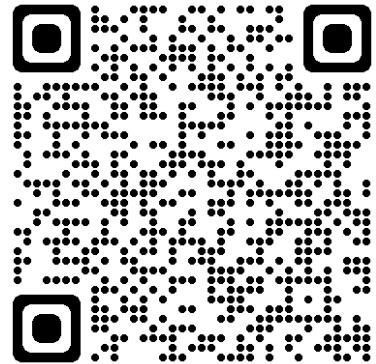
SHACL Validation

- stores the validation requirements directly connected to the information entities
- uses SHACL node shapes with direct referral to the target information objects
- validating ifcOWL data connected to the information entity
- sample data set available:
<https://icdd.vm.rub.de/ontology/idpo/o/instances.ttl>

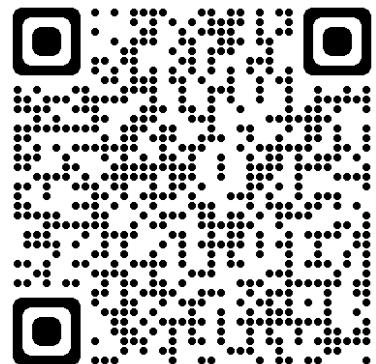


Conclusion

- proposes the IDPO ontology
 - covers the interrelation between business processes, exchange requirements, and LBD
 - reuses well-established concepts and patterns of PROV
 - converter from BPMN XML to IDPO RDF
 - feasibility shown in two demo scenarios
 - implementation into the ICDD Web platform currently under development
-
- GitHub: <https://github.com/RUB-Informatik-im-Bauwesen/idpo>



w3id.org/idpo



GitHub